

INDEX

COPEIA, 1982, Nos. 1-4

NEW NAMES

Amyzon gosiutensis 523-532
Brachymeles apus 840-844
Echiodon dawsoni 845-851
Ictalurus (Amiurus) hazenensis 38-46
Iranocichla hormuzensis 28-37
Menidia clarkhubbsi 533-540

Notropis bocagrande 514-522
Scaptochelys 852-867
Spottobrotula amaculata 497-500
Zenarchopterus alleni 265-276
Zenarchopterus robertsi 265-276

NEW AND ESTABLISHED NAMES

Abies balsamea 409
Ablennes 276, 278-280, 287
hians 277-280, 282, 284, 287
Acacia 430
confusa 426, 430
Acalytophis peronii 663-664
Acanthurus bahianus 230-231
Acer
rubrum 409
saccharum 409
spp. 410
Acheta domestica 972
Acipenser 944
Acris crepitans 75
Acrochordus 541-542, 544-547
granulatus 663-665
javanicus 542-543
Adelophis 544, 547
foxi 542-543
Adelotus 597, 600
brevis 596
Adenorhinos 558
Aega
sp. 102
webbii 107
Aequidens *sp.* 68
Aethotaxis 389
mitopteryx 386-391
Afrissalus 597, 599
sp. 596
Afroedura africana 559
Afromatrix 541, 544, 546-548
anascopus 542-543
ferox 542
Agalychnis 511-512
annae 501
calcarifer 511
callidryas 508, 606
moreletii 501
Agkistrodon 788
acutus 543
contortrix 700-702, 702-703, 961

contortrix laticinctus-pictigaster intergrade 701
contortrix mokasen 793
contortrix pictigaster 701
piscivorus 337-343, 651, 701, 793, 961-962
Ahaetulla nasutus 971
Aipysurus cydouxii 663-665
Albizia lebbach 323
Alligator 384
mississippiensis 69, 479, 723
sclerops 706
Alsophis vudii 543
Ambassis *sp.* 479
Ambloplites 581, 585, 587-591, 593
ariomus 581, 584
cavifrons 581-594
constellatus 581
rupestris 581-592
rupestris cavifrons 587
rupestris rupestris 587
rupestris *spp.* 586, 588
Ambrosia dumosa 820
Ambystoma 53, 81, 89, 159, 485, 757
annulatum 54, 56
jeffersonianum complex 485-488
laterale 485-487
laterale × *Ambystoma texanum* 486
maculatum 91-93, 95-96, 157-160
opacum 477
platinum 485
sp. 53
texanum 486-487
tigrinum 81-90, 159, 188, 667-671
tremblayi 485, 487
undescribed species 54, 56
Amia 943-944
fragosa 466
sp. 530-531
Amphibolurus muricatus 824-829
Amphiesma 544, 546-547
stolata 542-543
Amphiuma 188
Amyzon 523-524, 526-527, 531

- aggregatum* 524-530
brevipinne 526, 529
commune 529
gosiutensis 523-532
 sp. 530-531
Anacanthobatis 873
Andrias 188
Aneides aeneus 54, 56, 58, 409
 flavipunctatus 475
Anguilla 943
 australis 798
 reinhardtii 798
Anisotremus 613-614, 616-617
 bicolor 613-614
 davidsoni 616
 moriciandi 613-618
 surinamensis 613, 615-617
 virginicus 454, 613, 616
Anolis 75, 77, 433
 acutus 322-330
 aeneus 329
 allogus 827
 auratus 827
 carolinensis 189-192, 559
 frenatus 827
 homolechis 827
 limifrons 327-328, 827
 sericeus 23
 tropidogaster 827
Anthias squamipinnis 659-660
Antimora 205
 rostrata 205, 207
Aphanius dispar 36
Apistogramma 208-209
 ramirezi 208-209
Aplocheilichthys johnstoni 750
Aplocheilichthys panchax 899
Apocope 903
Apogon quadrifasciatus 662
Aprionodon brevipinna 464
Aramus guarana 68
Arapaima gigas 748
Archosargus
 probatocephalus 626
 rhomboidalis 626
Arizona elegans 543
Arothron
 immaculatus 728-732
 leopardus 728-732
 reticularis 728-732
Arrhamphus 279
Artemia 3, 220
 salina 619
Ascapheus 597, 599
 truei 595, 606
Asineops squamifrons 530
Assa 597
 darlingtoni 596
Astatotilapia 751
 calliptera 749-752
Astephus 38
 antiquus 530
Astronotus ocellatus 68
Atelopus 508, 512, 611
 varius 606, 611
Atheris superciliaris 556
Attractaspis 555, 557, 559
Azemiops 558
 feae 553
Barbus macrotaenia 750, 753
Barygenys atra 601
Bassozetes 207
 sp. 207
Bathygadus
 favosus 206
 macrops 206
 melanobranchus 206
Bathyraxa 868, 873, 877
 asperula 878
 spinifera 878
 tobitukai 878
Batrachoseps attenuatus 248, 475
Batrachospermum sp. 333
Baumea
 rubiginosa 479
 spp. 332-333
Belodontichthys 891
Belone 276, 279-280, 287
 belone 278-280, 282, 284, 287
 belone euxini 277
Belonion 276, 285, 287
 apodion 278
 dibranchion 278
Belonesox belizanus 136
Betta splendens 900
Betula
 allegamiensis 409
 papyrifera 409
 spp. 410
Bhanotia 210
 nuda 210
 uncinatus 210-212
Bitis arietans 558
Blarina 96
Boa constrictor 543
Boaedon 545
 fuliginosus 543
Bodianus rufus 230
Boiga 541
 irregularis 543
Boleophthalmus
 boddarti 36, 232-234
 dussumieri 232
Bolitoglossa 187-188
 doffleini 187-188
 rostrata 475
 subpalmata 474-478
Bombina orientalis 606

- Bosmina* 316–318
longirostris 309
Bothrops 788
atrox 543
dunni 555
godmani 555
lansbergii 555
neuwiedi 555
nummifer 555
schlegeli 555
Brachionus plicatilis 619
Brachydanio rerio 1–9
Brachyistius frenatus 349
Brachymeles 840–844
apus 840–844
bicolor 843
vermis 840–841, 843
wrighti 843
Brachystacus 896
Breviceps 597, 601
sp. 596
Breviraja 873
Bridelia monoica 426
Brotula 208
barbatum 207
Brycon hilarii 68
Bufo 91, 597, 599, 601, 672, 677–679
americanus 91–92, 94, 96, 606, 672
blombergi 606
boreas 477, 606
calamita 606
fowleri 191
marinus 510, 596
nesiotes 502
poepiggi 502
spinulosus complex 512
typhonius 507, 510–511
valliceps 607
woodhousei 351–355, 672–680
Bungarus fasciatus 543
Bursera simaruba 323
Buteo spp. 632, 634
Bysmachelys 854

Caiman 384
crocodilus 66–72, 383
crocodilus yacare 67
sclerops 706
sp. 375
Calamoichthys 944
Calidris melanotos 232
Callisaurus draconoides 820, 838
Cambarellus chihuahuae 519
Cambarus diogenes 92
Camponotus sp. 972
Candoia
aspera 543
bibroni 195

Capensibufo 597, 599
rosei 596, 599
Caranx ruber 231
Carapus 845, 849–850
cinereus 849
rendahli 850
Carassius auratus 434–439
Carcharhinus 103–104
albimarginatus 113–114
brevipinna 103, 461–465
falciiformis 224–225
galapagensis 114, 224
isodon 103
leucas 110–116, 226
limbatus 223, 461–465
maculipinnis 461, 464
milberti 110–111, 113
plumbeus 110–111, 113, 226
signatus 102–109
sorrah 104
Carcharias
menisorrhah 223
taurus 111
Carcharodon carcharias 254–260
Caretta caretta 161–167, 482, 484, 746, 963–965, 965–969
Caridina
indistincta 332–333
nilotica 750
Carpiodes 526
cyprinus 528
group 527
sp. 529
Casaurina equisetifolia 708
Cassia siamea 426, 430
Catostomus 526–527
clarki 443, 448
commersoni 445–448, 529
discobolus 443, 448
fumeiventris 441–442
group 527
platyrhynchus 443, 448
plebeius 444–449
santaanae 439–444, 448
Causus 558
Ceiba pentandra 323
Centrolenella 511
audax 510
cochranae 510
pipilata 510
siren 510
Centropomus 618
undecimalis 618–627
Centropristis striata 626
Cephaloscyllium ventriosum 948–952
Cerberus 383
rhynchops 383
Cetonus globiceps 206
Cetorhinus maximus 110–111, 113
Chaca 895–896, 898–900

- bankanensis* 895-900
buchanani 896, 898
chaca 895-900
hamiltoni 896, 898
lophoides 895-896, 898, 900
Chaetodon capistratus 230
Chamaeleo
 elliotti 488
 hoehnelii 488-489
Chanos chanos 36
Chara 186
Charina bottae 543
Cheilopogon 276-277, 282, 290
 atrisignis 281-283
 cyanopterus 277, 284
 heterurus 284
 nigricans 277
 pinnatibarbatus 284, 287
 sp. 277
 spilopterus 282, 284, 287
 spilopterus 284
Chelidonichthys 294-295
 africanus 295
 capensis 292
 gabonensis 291, 295
 kumu 292
 lastoviza 295
 lucerna 292
 queketti 291-292, 294-295
Chelodina
 expansa 331, 335
 longicollis 331, 335
Chelonia
 agassizi 742, 744, 746
 depressa 746
 mydas 65, 161-167, 183-185, 482-485, 708-710, 746
Chelus 179
 fimbriatus 71
Chelydra 60, 62-65, 859, 977
 serpentina 61-64, 394, 398, 484, 650, 699, 965
 serpentina acutirostris 61
 serpentina osceola 61
 serpentina serpentina 61, 977-978
Cherax
 robustus 332-335
 sp. 479
Chiloscyllium plagiosum 115
Chinemys 62-63
 reevesi 61-62, 977
Chiromantis rufescens 606
Chironius sp. 543
Chromis punctipinnis 349, 949
Chromogaster 316-318
 sp. 309
Chrysemys 977
 picta 394-399, 776-778, 977-978
 scripta 859
Chrysopelia paradisi 543
Chrysosphaerella longispina 309
Chydorus 316-318
 sphaericus 309, 312
Cichlasoma
 godmani 136-137
 sp. 454
 urophthalmus 136
Cinnamomum camphora 426
Clarias
 mossambicus 750
 theodora 750-751
Clelia occipitomaculata 543
Clemmys 977-978
 casica 977-978
 guttata 977-978
 insculpta 976-978
 japonica 978
 marmorata 977-978
 muhlenbergi 977-978
Clerodendron cytophyllum 426, 430
Clinus testudinarius 344, 349-350
Cnemidophorus 416-424
 inornatus 417
 neomexicanus 416-424
 sexlineatus 416-424
 tesselatus 416-424
 tigris 417, 835, 838-839
Cocos nucifera 708
Coelorhynchus carminatus 206
Cololabis 286
 saira 276, 278, 282
Colostethus sp. 507, 510
Coluber 545, 791-793
 constrictor 543, 788, 961
 constrictor constrictor 789
Coniophanes imperialis 543
Conocarpus 380
Conomyrma
 insana 820, 822
 spp. 820
Conophis vittatus 543
Cophixalus 597, 600
 ornatus 596
Corallus enhydris 543
Coronella austracica 192
Corydalis cornutus 808, 811
Corydoras sp. 68
Coryphaenoides
 armatus 205-207
 canus 206
 caribbaeus 206
 cariminatus 206
 coelorhynchus 206
 mexicanus 206
 occa 206
Corythoichthys 211
Cottus 680-694
 aleutianus 693
 asper 693
 bairdi 450-453
 beldingi 680-694
 confusus 693
 perplexus 680-694
 rhotheus 680-694

- Craterocephalus stercuscarum* 479
Crenilabrus melops 660
Crimia 597
 georgiana 596
Crocodilus niloticus 69, 71
Crocodylus
 acutus 374–385
 palustris 71
 porosus 374–375, 377–379, 381–383, 478–480
Crotalus 148, 545, 788
 adamanteus 555
 atrox 198–200, 555, 961
 cerastes 555, 836
 durissus 558
 horridus 702–705, 961
 mitchelli 555
 polystictus 701
 pusillus 555
 ruber 555, 558
 spp. 701
 viridis 543, 555, 701, 793, 961
 willardi 701
Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia 543
Crotaphytus wislizenii 835–839
Cryptobranchius 188
 alleganiensis 52, 756
Culex sp. 530
Cuora 63
 amboinensis 61–64
Cyanea capillata 181
Cyclemmys 63
 dentata 61–63
Cycleptus 526–529
Cyclozypris 316–318
 sharpei 309
Cyclops 316–318
 bicuspidatus 309
Cyclorana 261, 597, 601–602
 australis 596–597
 cryptotis 260–264
 cultripes 264
 dahli 595–601
 platycephalus 596
Cylindrophis maculatus 543
Cynoglossus macrolepidotus 662
Cyperus papyrus 748–749
Cypria 316–318
 inequivalva 309
Cyprinion watsoni 36
Cyprinodon 915
 fontinalis 519
 variegatus 380
Cyprinus 943
Cypselurus 276–277, 282, 290
 callopterus 284
 opisthopus 277
 poecilopterus 284
Cyrtocara 749
Cyrtococcum accrescens 426
Cyrtodactylus kotschy 770
Cystoseira neglecta 347
Daphnia 316–318
 pulex 309
Deirochelys 976–978
 reticularia 776–782, 976–978
Dendrelaphis sp. 543
Dendrobates 597, 599–600, 611
 aurea 596
 tinctorius 606–611
Dermatemys 65
Dermochelys coriacea 181–183, 708–710, 741–747
Dermogenys 276, 285, 287
 pusillus 276–277, 280
Desmognathus 125, 476
 auriculatus 409
 fuscus 54, 56, 409
 monticola 54–56
 ochrophaeus 409
 quadramaculatus 125
 sp. 756
Diadophis 545
 punctatus 545
Diaptomus 316–318
 pallidus 309
 sp. 309
Dicamptodon ensatus 188
Dicrolene intronigra 207
Didypophis 559
 vivax 559
Dilocarcinus 69
Dinobryon 170
Dionda episcopa 903
Diplacanthopoma 207
 brachysoma 207
Diplanthera wrightii 162
Diplodactylus vittatus 938
Diplomystus dentatus 530
Dipsas 47
 elegans 46–49
 ellipsifera 46–48, 50
 oreas 46–47, 50
Dipsosaurus dorsalis 820
Discoglossus pictus 606
Dissostichus mausoni 386–391
Dorosoma
 cepedianum 953
 petenense 952–954
Dracaena paraguayensis 68
Drosophila 474–475, 477
Drymarchon 788
 corias 543
Drymobius margaritiferus 543
Dytiscus verticalis 91–96

Echiodon 845–851
 dawsoni 845–851
 dentatus 845–847, 850–851
 drummondi 845–847, 850–851
 exsilium 845–847, 850–851
 sp. 846
 sp. "A" 845–847, 850

Echis

- carinatus* 555-556
- coloratus* 558

Edalorhina perezii 642, 644*Egretta thula* 68*Eichhornia* 69*Eisenia arborea* 347*Elaphe* 788, 790-792*longissima* 192*oblongissima* 192*obsoleta* 192, 543, 788*obsoleta obsoleta* 790*vulpina* 192*Elapsoidea sundevalli* 543*Elassichthys* 276, 285-287*adocetus* 277-278, 282*Eleotris* sp. 662*Elephantopus mollis* 426*Eleutherodactylus* 508, 510-511*cremnobates* 510*incomptus* 510*oclandeni* 502*peruvianus* 502, 510*petersi* 510*prolatus* 510*quaquaversus* 510*rhodopsis* 696

sp. 507

w-nigrum 510*Elseya* 859*dentata* 331, 359*Emydocephalus* 664*Emydoidea* 976-978*blandingi* 976-978*Emydura**australis* 331*kreffii* 331-336*macquarii* 331

unnamed species 331

Emys 976-978*orbicularis* 976-978*Enhydryna schistosa* 663-665*Enhydryn plumbea* 542-543*Ensantina escholtzii* 253, 475*Entosphenus appendix* 363*Epibulus insidiator* 227-229*Epicrates* 971*conchina* 543*Epinephelus**cruentatus* 229-230*fulvus* 229-231*Epiplatys* 944*Eretmochelys imbricata* 183, 708-710, 746*Erimyzon* 529*oblongus* 529*Erismatopterus levatus* 530*Erpetoichthys* 944*Erpeton tentaculatum* 542-543*Erythrodiplox berenice* 380*Erythrolamprus aesculpii* 543*Eryx* sp. 543*Esox**masquinongy* 717-719*niger* 955-957*Etheostoma* 561, 693*atripinne* 562*blennioides* 217-218*caeruleum* 217-218*flabellare* 217-218, 805-814*fonticola* 219*fusiforme* 562, 566*longimanum* 561-562, 564*microperca* 219, 561*nigrum* 217-218, 562, 564*olmstedii* 561-566*perlongum* 561-567*podostemone* 805-814*proliare* 219, 561*smithi* 562*spectabile* 217-218*Etiopius* 34*Eugomphodus taurus* 111*Euleptorhamphus* 279-283, 285, 287-290*viridis* 277, 281-283*Eumeces* 549, 551-552, 840*elegans* 430*fasciatus* 969-971*inexpectatus* 550-551*minimus* 549-552*Eunectes**murinus* 971*notaeus* 68*Euphasia* 391*superba* 392*Eurycea* 117, 125, 476, 755-756, 761-762*bilineata* 117-122, 125-127, 755-762*bilineata wilderae* 755-756*junaluska* 755-762*longicauda* 54, 56-57, 117, 125-126*longicauda guttolineata* 117-119, 122-127*longicauda longicauda* 125*longicauda melanopleura* 125*Exocoetus* 283, 288*monocirrus* 277, 283*volitans* 224, 277, 281-283, 285-287*Exoglossum* 903*maxillingua* 711-712*Farancia* 545*abacura* 543*erythrogramma* 543*Ficimia publia* 543*Fistularia pertimba* 454*Floridichthys carpio* 136*Fodiator* 276, 280, 282-284, 288*acutus* 280-283, 285-287*acutus rostratus* 277*Fundulus**grandis* 380*nevadensis* 41

- Gadella maraldi* 207
Gadomus
 arcuatus 206
 longifilis 206
Gadopsis marmoratus 798
Galaxias 802
 maculatus 798
 parvus 335
 pedderensis 335
 truttaceus 798
Galeocерdo cuvieri 111
Galeorhinus
 australis 110, 113, 115
 japonicus 110–113, 115
Gambusia 128–147, 380
 aestiputeus 131, 134
 affinis 296, 455, 789
 alvarezi 133
 dovii 131, 133
 hurtadoi 133
 luma 128, 130, 132–133, 135–138, 144–145
 mcneili 131, 133
 nicaraguensis 128, 130–136, 138, 144–145
 nicaraguensis sexradiatus 137
 puncticulata 128, 140–142, 145
 puncticulata baracoana 141
 puncticulata bucheri 141
 puncticulata manni 141
 puncticulata monticola 141
 puncticulata puncticulata 141
 puncticulata yucatan 128–146
 sexradiata 128, 130–140, 144–146
 yucatan 139, 142
Garra cf. *persica* 36
Gasterosteus 144, 832
 aculeatus 440, 829–835
 aculeatus microcephalus 830–831, 833
 aculeatus williamsoni 831, 833
 doryssus 41
Gastrophryne carolinensis 91, 607
Gastrophysus lunaris 728–732
Gastrotheca 512
Gazza minuta 202
Gehyra
 punctata 938
 variegata 938
Gekko gekko 770
Gelidium 348, 708
 nudifrons 344–345, 347, 349
 sp. 345, 347
Geochelone 854–855, 359, 364
 dehiscus 854
 emys 861
 impressa 861
Geomys bursarius 577–578
Geophagus 209
Geotria australis 798
Gerrhonotus 550, 552
 liocephalus 971
Gibbonsia 348
 elegans 344, 347–349
Gila
 orcutti 833
 sp. 41
Ginglymostoma cirratum 115, 226
Girella nigricans 349
Glochidion rubrum 426
Glossamia aprion 479
Gobiosoma 712
 evelynae 713
 genie 713
 illecebrasum 713
 oceanops 712
 prochilos 713
 randalli 713
 sp. 712–714
Gonyosoma oxycephala 543
Gopherus 852–858, 861–865
 agassizii 853
 auffenbergi 854
 berlandieri 853
 brevisterna 854
 canyonensis 854, 857, 860, 862, 864
 copei 854
 dehiscus 854
 depressus 854
 edae 854
 emiliae 854
 flavomarginatus 852–855, 857, 861–865
 hexagonata 854
 huecoensis 854
 neglectus 854
 pansa 854, 857
 polyphemus 394, 398, 852–858, 860, 862–863
 praecedens 854
 undabuna 854
 vaga 854
Gosiutichthys 530
 parva 530
Graciliaria 708
Graptemys 977–978
 geographica 978
 nigrinoda 977
 pseudogeographica 827
 pseudogeographica ouachitaensis 335
 spp. 699
Gurgesiella 873
Gyalopion quadrangularis 543
Gymnodraco acuticeps 386–388
Gymnothorax
 moringa 229–231
 sp. 66
Gyrinophilus porphyriticus 54, 56–57, 125, 756

Hadrianus 860
 majusculus 859–860
Haemulon 616
 album 204
 moricandi 614
 parrai 616
Halichoeres semicinctus 349

- Haplochromis* 749
callipterus 749
euchilus 752
 "Haplochromis" cf. *kiwinge* 750-751
Heleioporus
albopunctatus 596
eyrei 596
Helicops modesta 543
Hemidactylus
frenatus 770, 774-775
turcicus 770-775
Hemirhamphus 276-277, 279-283, 285, 287, 289-290
kamperi 275
lutkei 277, 279, 281-283, 286
novaeguineae 275, 278
robustus 282-283, 285-287
Hemirhamphus
delagoae 719
improvisus 719
knysnaensis 719
Hesperoleucas 520
Heterandria formosa 296
Heterodon 541, 544-547, 788, 791-792
nasicus 577-578, 789, 792
platyrhinus 542-543, 545
Heterodontus 945
francisci 115
galeatus 115
portjacksoni 113
Heteropneustes fossilis 953
Heterostichus rostratus 344-350
Hibiscus tiliacus 708
Hirundichthys 276, 282, 290
oxycephalus 285
rondeletii 277, 283-284
speculiger 277
Histiodraco velifer 386-388
Holacanthus tricolor 230
Holbrookia maculata 356-362
Homalopsis 541, 544-547
buccata 542-543
Hoplias malabaricus 68
Hoplosternum sp. 68
Hura crepitans 323
Hybopsis 903
Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris 68
Hydrocotyle umbellata 368
Hydrodynastes 545
gigas 543
Hydrolagus 946
Hydromedusa 179
maximiliani 179
tectifera 179
Hydrophis
brookii 663-665
caeruleus 663-665
cyanocinctus 663
fasciatus 663-665
melanosoma 663-665
ornatus 663
torquatus 663
Hyla
andersonii 175-178
aurea 595, 601
cinerea 175-177, 606
crucifer 91-92, 94-95
ebaccata 511
lanciformis 604
phyllognatha 510
regilla 697
sarayacuensis 510
 sp. 507, 601
Hylambates aubryi 601
Hymenocephalus
aterrimus 206
billsam 206
cavernosus 206
italicus 206
Hyperolius 597, 599
marmoratus 596, 607
Hypopachus muelleri 607
Hypoplectrus puella 230-231
Hypoprion 102-104
bigelowi 102-109
hemiodon 103
longirostris 107
macloti 102-104
signatus 102-103
Hyporhamphus 276-277, 282-283, 285, 287-290, 719
affinis 719
balinensis 277, 280-283, 285-286
capensis 719
delagoae 719-721
improvisus 719-721
neglectissimus 277, 280, 285, 287
picarti 277, 280
sindensis 277, 280-283
Hypseleotris
simplex 479
 sp. 334
Hypsidoris 38
farsonensis 530
Hypsypops rubicundus 349
Ichthyomyzon
castaneus 365
fossor 365
hubbsi 365
Ictalurus 40-41, 45
brunneus 42-43, 45
catus 38, 42-43, 45
hazenensis 38-46
lavetti 43
leidy 43
macgregori 42-43
melas 42-43, 45, 457-460, 519
natatis 38, 42-45, 457-460
nebulosus 42-45, 459
peregrinus 38-39
platycephalus 42-43, 45
sawrockensis 43-44

- serracanthus* 38, 42–43
vespertinus 38–39, 42–45
Ictiobus 526–527
 bubalus 528
 cyprinellus 526, 528
 niger 523, 526, 528–529
Imantodes gemmistratus 543
Iranocichla 28, 34–36
 hormuzensis 28–37
Isurus oxyrinchus 224–225, 254–255
- Japalura* 425
 swinhonis 425
 swinhonis formosensis 425–434
Johnius sp. 662
Jordanella floridae 438
- Kaloula pulchra* 607
Kankanophryne occidentalis 606
Kassina 597, 600
 senegalensis 607
 sp. 506
Kaupichthys sp. 662
Kellicotia 316–318
 longispina 309
Keratella 316–318
 cochlearis 309
Kinixys 861
Kinosternon 568–570, 578
 arizonense 578
 flavescens 480–482, 567–580
 flavescens arizonense 567, 569, 573–576, 578–579
 flavescens durangoense 567, 569, 573, 575–576, 578–579
 flavescens durangoense × *Kinosternon flavescens flavescens* 573
 flavescens flavescens 567, 569–570, 572–579
 flavescens spooneri 567–580
 subrubrum 776–782
Knightia
 alta 530
 eocaena 530
Kryptopterus 891
Kyarranus 597, 600
 loveridgei 596
- Labroides dimidiatus* 226–227
Lachesis muta 543, 555
Laemonema
 barbatulum 207
 laureysi 207
 melanurum 207
Lamna nasus 110–111, 113, 254
Lampetra 365, 944
 aepytera 363, 365
 appendix 362–366
 lamottei 363
 lamottenii 363
 planeri 365
 wilderi 363, 365
Lamprozelis 788, 790–792
 getulus 543, 788, 790, 792
 getulus californiae 789–790, 792
 getulus sayi 192
 getulus yumaensis 192
Lanius
 cristatus 430
 ludovicianus 836
Lantana camara 426, 430
Lapemis hardwickii 661, 663–665
Larrea tridentata 820
Laticauda colubrina 663, 665
Latimeria 942–948
 chalumnae 467–471
Lechriodus 597
 fletcheri 596
Leimadophis typhlus 543
Leiognathus
 bindus 202
 blochi 202
 dussumieri 202
 equulus 202
 fasciatus 202–204
 klunzingeri 202
 splendens 202–203
Leiopelma 597, 599
 hochstetteri 595, 599
Lepidocheilus
 kempi 161, 746
 olivacea 742, 744, 746
Lepidosiren 945
Lepidotrigla
 jaurei 292
 multispinosus 292
 natalensis 292
Lepironia articulata 332–333
Lepisosteus 943–944
 platyrhynchus 457
 sp. 530
Lepomis 305, 309, 318–319
 auritus 307
 cyanellus 307
 gibbosus 307, 958–960
 macrochirus 307, 319, 455, 692, 723, 955–957, 958–960
 megalotis 319
 microlophus 204
Leptocarpus spathaceus 479
Leptodactylus melanonotus 606
Leptodeira annulata 543
Leptognathus
 andrei 46, 48–51
 elegans 46–48, 51
 ellipsifera 47–48
 maxillaris 46
 mikanii 46
 oreas 49–50
Leptopeltis 597, 600
 aubryi 607

- bocagei* 611
bocagii 607
 sp. 596
Leptotyphlops dulcis 543, 788
Lethenteron 365
 alaskense 365
 lamottenii 363
 meridionale 363
 reissneri 365
Lethocerus americanus 92, 94
Leucaena leucocephala 323
Leuciscus
 croceus 903
 leuciscus 8
Leurognathus marmoratus 54, 56, 125, 756
Liasis albertisii 543
Lichanura roseofusca 543
Limnodynastes 597, 599
 convexusculus 596
 dorsalis 596
 dumerili 596-598, 600
 ornatus 596
 peroni 596
 spenceri 596
 tasmaniensis 596
Lioheterodon madagascariensis 543
Liolaemus 839
Liolophis miliaris 543
Litoria 597, 602
 alboguttata 596
 aurea 595, 601
 caerulea 596
 chloris 596
 dahlhi 595, 601
 moorei 596
 pearsoni 596
 verreauxi 596
Lovettia sealii 802
Loxocemus bicolor 543
Lucania parva 455
Luciobrotula 497
Lumbricus terrestris 789
Lycodon 545
 laoensis 543
Lystrophis semicinctus 543
Lythrolon flaviguttatum 715-716

Mabuya acutilabris 559
Macquaria colonorum 798
Macrobrachium sp. 479
Macroclémys 60-65, 977
 temminckii 61-64
Macrocystis pyrifera 344, 948
Malaclemys 977
 terrapin 977-978
Malacocephalus
 laevis 206
 occidentalis 206
Mallomonas caudata 309
Mallotus japonicus 426

Malpolon 545
 monospesulanus 543
Manouria 861
Marcusenius nyanensis 750
Mastacembelus shirani 750
Masticophis flagellum 543, 836
Mastigodryas bifossatus 543
Mauremys 62, 64, 978
 caspica 61-62, 200-201, 978
 japonica 978
Meda fulgia 903
Medialuna californiensis 349
Megaceryle alcyon alcyon 631
Megaphrys monticola 606
Megistolotis lignarius 596
Melaleucas spp. 478-479
Melanophryniscus stelzneri 606
Melicococcus bijugatus 323
Mellapedalion 280
Menidia 533-540
 audens 534
 beryllina 380, 533-539
 beryllina × *Menidia peninsulae* 534-536, 539
 clarkhubbsi 533-540
 extensa 534
 menidia 534
 peninsulae 533-539
Mesoclemmys
 gibba 181
 ?sp. 180
Microcephalophis gracilis 663-664
Microgeophagus 208-210
 ramirezi 209
Micrognathus 211
Micropechis ikaheka 543
Micropterus 305, 309
 salmoides 307, 692, 959
Microsaura pumila 489
Micrurus ruanus 543
Miscanthus floridulus 426
Mixonus sp. 207
Mixophyes 595, 597, 599-602
 fasciolatus 596
Mogurnda mogurnda 479
Moniana formosa 519
Monomitopus 207
 agassiz 207
Mordacia
 mordax 798
 praecox 365
Moxostoma 526
 macrolepidotum 529
Mugil sp. 662
Muraena miliaris 229-230
Mustelus canis 110, 468
Myobatrachus 597
 gouldi 596
Myrichthys
 acuminatus 229-231
 tigrinus 229
Myriophyllum spicatum 958

- Myrmecocystus* spp. 820
Myxine 944
Myxocyprinus 526-529
- Naja*
 haje 337-343
 naja 543
Nanichthys 286
 simulans 277-279, 282
Nannoperca australis 798
Natrix 541, 544-548, 788
 maura 472-474
 matrix 472, 542-543
Necturus maculosus 52, 695-698
Negaprion
 acutidens 226
 brevirostris 110, 226, 259
Nematocentris sp. 479
Neobatrachus
 pelobatoides 595, 601
 pictus 596, 600
 wilsmorei 596
Neobythites 207
Neoceratodus 945
Neoheterandria tridentiger 296
Neoraja 878
Nerodia 10, 541, 544-547, 651, 788-789, 975-976
 cyclopion 542-543
 fasciata 974-976
 fasciata compressicauda 381
 rhombifera 651
 sipedon 651-652
 sipedon sipedon 473
 taxispilota 646-652, 962, 974-976
Nesides 470
Nezumia
 aequalis 206, 208
 cyranoi 206
 hildebrandi 206
Ninia atrata 543
Notaden 597, 600
 bennetti 596, 606
 melanoscapheus 596
 nicholli 596
Notophthalmus viridescens 52, 54, 56-57, 81, 88, 91-96,
 185-186, 670
Notorynchus 945
Notothenia angustata 386, 388-389, 391-392
Notropis 514, 520, 811
 bocagrande 514-522
 callitaenia 214-217
 formosus 514-522
 frigidus 519
 garmani 518, 521
 lutrensis 214-217, 518-521
 lutrensis-complex 514, 518
 lutrensis formosus 520
 lutrensis × *Notropis callitaenia* 214-217
 lutrensis santamariae 519
 mearnsi 519-521
 panarcys 518, 521
 proserpinus 518, 521
 rutilus 518, 521
 santamariae 519-521
 spilopterus 217
 undescribed species 514
 venustus 216
 xanthicara 518, 521
Noturus 38, 45
 flavus 457-458
Novumbra hubbsi 832
- Octopus* 712-714
Oecetis spp. 332
Ogilbia 208
 sp. 207
Oligodon 545
 formosanus 543
Ololygon
 rubra 510
 sp. 505, 507
Ompok 890-893
 bimaculatus 892-893
Oncorhynchus 801
 kisutch 711-712
Onuxodon 850
 margarotoferae 947
Oostethus brachyurus 211
Opheodrys aestivus 543
Ophidian
 barbatum 208
 rochei 208
Ophisaurus attenuatus 971
Ophrydium sp. 332-333
Opsanus tau 207
Orchomenella 386, 388
Orconectes propinquus 92
Oreophrynella quelchii 606
Ornithorhynchus anatinus 798
Oryzias latipes 953
Osmerus 725-728
 eperlanus 725-727
 eperlanus eperlanus 725
 eperlanus mordax 725
 mordax 725
 mordax dentex 725-727
 mordax mordax 725-726
 spectrum 725
Osteocephalus verrucigerus 510
Oxyjulis californica 347, 349, 660
Oxyporhamphus 279-283, 287-290
 convexus convexus 277
 micropterus 281-283, 285, 287
 micropterus micropterus 277
Oxyrhophus petola 543
- Pachymedusa* 511-512
 dacnicolor 501, 606
Pagothenia borchgrevinkii 387-391

- "Palaemon" 899
Panchax buchanani 899
Pandanus 708
 sp. 479
 tectorius 708
Pandarus smithii 102, 107
Panicum hemaleyi 426
Papiliochromis 208-210
Pappichthys mongoliensis 465
Paraclinus marmoratus 344, 350
Paralabrax clathratus 349
Paralichthys lethostigma 434
Parexocoetus 276-277, 282-285, 288
 brachypterus 280-283, 287
 brachypterus brachypterus 277
Parupeneus porphyreus 454
Pelamis 383
 platurus 663
Pelobates 597, 599
 fuscus 595, 606
 spp. 601
Pelodytes 597, 599
 punctatus 596
Peltosaurus 549, 551-552
 granulosus 550-551
 minimus 549-553
Pelusios 859
Perca flavescens 955-957
Percina 561
 crassa 805
 roanoka 805-814
Periophthalmus koelreuteri 233
Peristedion weberi 292
Peristethus
 hians 293
 investigatoris 292
Perognathus goldmani 938
Petromyzon 943-944
 lamottenii 363
 wilderi 363, 365
Petrotilapia 752
Petrotyx 497
Phareodus encaustus 530
Phenacobius 903
Philodryas 541
 olfersi 543
Philia 597
 frosti 596
Philothamnus irregularis 543
Phoxinus
 neogaeus 903
 phoxinus 1, 7-8
Phragmites communis 748
Phrynosoma 597
 sp. 596
 venulosa 606
Phrynomerus bifasciata 607
Phrynos 179-180
 dahli 179
 geoffroanus 179
 gibbus 179-181
 hilarii 179
 hogeii 179-181
 nasutus 179
 rufipes 179-180
 tuberculatus 179
 tuberosus 179
 vanderhaegei 179
 wermuthi 179
Phrynosoma
 asio 972
 cornutum 191, 822, 972
 coronatum 972
 douglassi 971-974
 douglassi brevirostre 972
 douglassi douglassi 972
 douglassi hernandesi 972
 douglassi ornatissimum 972
 mcallii 815-823
 modestum 972
 ornatissimum 972
 platyrhinus 815, 819, 838, 972
Phyllanthus
 urinaria 426
Phyllodactylus
 marmoratus 938
 tuberculosus 770
Phyllomedusa 505-506, 510-512
 baltea 501-504, 510-513
 buckleyi 501, 508-509, 511
 buckleyi group 510
 coelestis 507
 duellmani 501-507, 509-513
 ecuatoriana 501-504, 507-508, 510-513
 guttata 511
 guttata group 511
 hypocondrials 506, 510
 lemur 501
 perinesas 501-506, 508-513
 perinesas group 501-513
 tarsius 507, 510
 tomopterna 510-512
 trinitatis 507
 vaillanti 677
Physalaemus 636
 gracilis 636-645
 olfersi 636-645
 pustulosus 606, 636-645
Physiculus 207
 fukvus 207
 sp. 207
Physocypris 316-318
 pustulosa 309
Picea spp. 409
Pipa pipa 606
Pituophis 544-547, 791-792
 catenifer 543
 melanoleucus 148, 192, 542, 577-578
 melanoleucus melanoleucus 192, 789, 791
Platemys 179
 radiolata 179
 spixi 179

- Platybelone* 276–280, 282, 287
 argalus 278–280, 282, 287
 argalus platyura 277
 costatus 68
Platygnathus 903
Platyrrhinoides triseriata 468
Platystacus chaca 895–896, 898
Platysternon 60, 62, 64–65, 977
 megacephalum 60–62, 977–978
 megacephalum peguense 61
Plecotomus 69
 cf. *plecostomus* 68
Plethodon 252
 cinereus 247–253, 409–415, 475, 667, 670
 glutinosus 54, 56, 58, 409, 412–413, 475
 hoffmani 475
 jordani 409, 412–414
 nettingi shenandoah 667
 vehiculum 475, 695, 698
Pleuragramma 389–391
 antarcticum 386–391
Pleuronectes sp. 951
Pleurotaenium 170
Pleuroxus 316–318
 denticulatus 309
 striata 309
Plotosus 470
 canis 662
Poecilia 943
 chica 219–223, 296
 formosa 537
 latipinna 222, 296–304, 380
 mexicana 222
 orri 136
 reticulata 219, 300, 302
 sphenops 222
Poeciliopsis 539
 lucida 296, 302, 540
 monacha 540
 monacha-lucida 540
 occidentalis 296, 563
Pogonomyrmex 822
 badius 972
 californicus 815–816, 820, 822
 desertorum 822
 magnacanthus 815–816, 820
 rugosus 822
 spp. 816, 820
Polyarthra 316–318
 vulgaris 309
Polyodon 944
 spathula 212–214, 721–725
Polypedates leucomystax 606
Polypterus 942, 944, 946
Pomacea 69
Pomoxis 305, 309
 annularis 307
Potamorrhaphis 285
 guianensis 278
Prionace glauca 110–113, 255, 257
Priscacara 530
Pristipoma
 bicolor 614
 brasiliense 614
 trilineatum 614
Procyon lotor 632
Prognichthys 276–277, 282, 290
 brevipinnis 277
 sealei 284
Protopterus 945
 dolloi 468
Prototroctes
 maraena 795–805
 oxyrhynchus 795, 803
Psammobatis 867–869, 872, 878, 882
 asper 867–873, 887
 bergi 867–868, 872–873
 brevicaudatus 867–870, 873, 887
 cf. *brevicaudatus* 870
 caudispina 867–873, 887
 chilcae 867–873, 887
 cirrifer 868
 extenta 867–868, 872–873, 882
 lima 867–868, 870, 872–873, 888
 maculatus 867–873, 887
 microps 868, 887
 rudis 868
 rutrum 868
 scobina 867–868, 870, 872–873, 877, 882–885
 spinosissimus 868
 spp. 870
Psammodynastes 560
Psammophis 545
 sibilans 543
Pseudacris 75, 77–79
 streckeri 577
 streckeri illinoensis 578
 triseriata 73–80, 606
Pseudaphritis urvilli 798
Pseudaspis 545
 cana 543
Pseudechis porphyriacis 827
Pseudemys 394
 floridana 394, 398, 776–782
 scripta 335, 398, 776–781, 965
 scripta elegans 827, 976–977
Pseudoapistogramma 208–210
Pseudobalistes flavimarginatus 731
Pseudoeurycea
 bellii 187–188
 brunnata 475
 rex 474
Pseudogeophagus 208–210
Pseudophryne 597
 bibroni 596
 coriacea 596
 occidentalis 596
Pseudoraja 878
Pseudotriton 476
 ruber 54, 56, 58, 125, 756
Pseudotropheus 752
Pseudotyllosurus 282, 285

- angusticeps* 282
microps 282
Pseudotyphlops philippinus 543
Ptenopus spp. 770
Pterocladia capillacea 345, 347-348
Ptyas forros 543
Ptyodactylus spp. 770
Pycnocraspedum 497
Pylodictis 38
olivaris 465-466
Python
curtus 195
molurus 194-195
molurus bivittatus 193-196
spilotes 543
Pythonodipsas 553-561
carinata 554-557, 560
Pyxicephalus 597, 600
sp. 596
Pyxis 861
- Radinea occipitalis* 543
Raia
burgeri 888
marplatensis 887
microps 868, 887
mira 868
Raja
agassizi 887
aguja 868
anacanthostyla 888
chilensis 888
clavata 111
echynorhyncha 887
eglanteria 111
lima 888
nitida 878
philippi 868
steindachneri 888
waiteti 878
Rana 172, 596-597, 600-601
berlandieri 168-174
blairi 168, 172-173
casadae 672
catesbeiana 92, 94-95, 191, 596
chalconota 91
clamitans 91-93, 95, 606, 695
fasciata 596
palustris 91-96
papua 596, 600
pipiens 168, 172-173, 189, 596, 607-608
pipiens pipiens 196-198
ridibunda 472
sphenocephala 168-174
sylvatica 91-96, 627-635
temporaria 627
utricularia 168, 367-373
Ranidella 597
riparia 596, 599
signifera 596
- Regina* 10, 544, 547
grahami 542-543
septemvittata 543
Remora remora 102, 107
Reporhamphus 280, 283, 287-290
Retropinna 802
retropinna 802
semoni 798
Rhabdophis 544, 546-547
tigrinus 542-543
Rhacochilus toxotes 349
Rhacophorus pardalis 606
Rhadinocentrus ornatus 334-335
Rhamdia sp. 68
Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus 543
Rhamphochromis sp. 750-751
Rheobatrachus 598, 601-602
silus 596
Rhincodon typus 224-225
Rhineastes smithi 466
"Rhineastes" smithi 466
Rhinichthys 902-903
atratus 711-712, 902-920
atratus atratus 902-916
atratus lunatus 904
atratus meleagris 902, 904-907
atratus obtusus 902-916
atratus simus 902, 904
atronasus 903
badius 904
cataractae 450, 902-903
cataractae dulcis 903
evermanni 902-903
falcatus 902-903
osculus 902-903
Rhinocheilus lecontei 543, 836
Rhinoderma darwini 606
Rhinophis drummondhayi 543
Rhinophrynus 595
dorsalis 606
Rhizophora mangle 379
Rhombophrynus testudo 601
Rhyacosiredon 53
Rhynchorhamphus 276-277, 279-281, 283, 285, 287-290
gorgii 277, 281-283
Richardsonius balteatus 8
Rypticus saponaceus 229-230
- Sagittaria subulata* 368
Salmo 943
gairdneri 711-712, 830, 832
sp. 41
trutta 450, 711-712, 798
Salvadora
grahamae lineata 192-193
hexalepsis 543
saman 323
Sargassum 708
muticum 347

- Sarotherodon* 34
 cf. *squamipinnis* 750–751
Satyrichthys
 adeni 292
 investigatoris 291–293
Scalopus 937
Scaphiodontophis annulatus 543
Scaphiopus
 bombifrons 351–355
 couchi 351–355
 couchii 606
 multiplicatus 351–355
Scaptochelys 852–867
 agassizii 852, 854–858, 862–863, 865
 auffenbergi 865
 berlandieri 852, 854, 857, 863, 865
 laticuneae 854, 859–860, 862, 864
 mohavense 854
Scartelaos viridis 233
Scarus taeniopterus 230–231
Sceloporus 15, 23–24, 920
 couchii 14
 cozumelae 14
 grammicus 920–941
 jarrovi 839
 parvus 14
 teapensis 14–27
 undulatus 360–361, 838, 920
 variabilis 14–27, 920
 variabilis marmoratus 14–15, 20–21, 23–25
 variabilis marmoratus × *Sceloporus variabilis variabilis* 23
 variabilis olloporus 14–15, 17, 20–21, 23–24
 variabilis smithi 14, 20–21, 24–25
 variabilis teapensis 14, 22, 24–25
 variabilis variabilis 14–15, 17, 20–25
Scleria lingulata 479
Scleropages leichhardti 479
Scomberesox 286
 saurus 277–280, 282, 284, 287
Scyliorhinus
 caniculus 115
 stellaris 115
Scyllium 259
Sebastes 763–770
 mystinus 763–770
 paucispinis 768
Secutor
 insidiator 202
 ruconius 202
Semicossyphus pulcher 347, 349
Seminatrix 544, 547
 pygaea 542–543
Seriola lalandei 714–717
Serranochromis robustus 752
Serrasalmus cf. *spilopleura* 68
Setipinna sp. 662
Sibon
 nebulata 543
 sartorii 24
Sibynomorphus
 elegans 46
 mikanii 48
Siganus sp. 662
Silurus 891
 attu 890–891
 boalis 891
 mülleri 890
 Mülleri 891
 Wallagoo 891
Simophis 545
 rhinostoma 543
Simplocos cinensis 426
Sinonatrix 541, 544, 546–547
 annularis 542–543
 pericarinata 542–543
Siren 188
 intermedia 186
Sistrurus 788
 miliarius 543, 701
 spp. 701
Somniosus microcephalus 114
Sonneratia sp. 708
Sonora aemula 543
Spalerosophis 553–561
 diadema 554–555, 557–558
Sphagemacrurus grenadae 206
Sphenodon punctatus 827
Sphenophryne 597, 600
 robusta 596
Sphoeroides
 sp. a 662
 sp. b 662
Sphyaena barracuda 231
Sphyrna 224
 sp. 225
Spilotes pullatus 543
Spottobrotula 497, 500
 amaculata 497–500
 mahodadi 497, 499–500
Squalogadus intermedius 206
Squalus acanthias 110, 114–115, 259
Starksia 344
Staurotypus 62–63, 480, 578, 859
 salvinii 62
Stegonotus 545
 modestus 543
Stenorrhina freminvillei 543
Sterna maxima maxima 232
Sternotherus odoratus 480–482, 776–778, 780–782
Stizostedion vitreum vitreum 317
Stokellia anisodon 802
Storeria 10, 544, 547, 788
 dekayi 543
Strongylura 276–280, 287
 incisa 278–279
 leiura 278–282, 284, 287
 leiura leiura 277
 notata 278
 strongylura 278
Stylemys 854, 859–861
 copei 854

- emiliae* 854
neglecta 854
undabuna 854
Symbrachus
 bengalensis 479
 marmoratus 68
Sympterygia 867-890
 acuta 867, 870, 872-874, 877-878, 880, 883-887
 bonapartei 867-868, 870, 872-875, 877-880, 882-887
 brevicaudata 867, 874, 876-877, 880-881, 884-887
 lima 867, 873-874, 877-878, 880, 882-886, 888
 spp. 870, 884
Synechopterus caudovittatus 268
Syngnathus 210-211
 uncinatus 210-212
Syringodium
 filiforme 162
 isoetifolium 184

Tachysurus maculatus 662
Taenioides
 sp. a 662
 sp. b 662
 sp. c 662
Takydromus stejnegeri 430
Talpa 937
Tamarindus indica 323
Taricha
 granulosa 185-186
 rivularis 414
Taudactylus 597
 acutirostris 596
 diurnus 596
Telescopus semiannulatus 543
Telmatobius 512
 marmoratus 606
Tenebrio molitor 972
Terminalia catapa 708
Terrapene 977-978
 carolina 394-399
 carolina carolina 977
 ornata 577-578
Testudo 854-855, 861, 864
 atascosae 854
 græca 201
 hollandi 854
 laticaudata 854
 milleri 854
 pertenuis 854
 polyphemus 854
 præextans 854
 uintensis 859
 "Testudo" *uintensis* 859-860
Thalassoma
 bifasciatum 654-655, 657-658
 lucasanum 653-661
Thalassophina viperina 663
Thamnodynastes sp. 543

Thamnophis 10-13, 91, 96, 98-101, 148, 155, 248, 251, 544, 547, 788-794
 butleri 10-13, 98-101
 couchi 248
 couchi hammondi 831
 couchii 543
 elegans 247-253, 472
 elegans vagrans 789
 proximus 10
 radix 11-13, 148, 789
 sauritus 11, 98-101
 sirtalis 10-13, 98-101, 252, 472, 649, 788-792
 sirtalis fitchi 789-790
 sirtalis sirtalis 789-790, 792
Thelotornis capensis 543
Thermosphaeroma milleri 519
Thomomys 937
Thrasops jacksoni 543
Thunnus atlanticus 626
Tilapia 34
 aurea 35
 mossambica 232
Toluca conica 543
Tomodon dorsalis 543
Trachonurus sulcatus 206
Trachurus symmetricus 714-715
Trachycorystes sp. 68
Trachyrhamphus 210
Trematomus 389
 bernacchii 387-392
 centronotus 387-388, 391
 hansonii 387-388, 391
 lepidorhinus 386-387, 391
 loennbergii 387-388, 390-391
 newnesi 387-388, 391
 nicolai 387-388, 391
Tretanorhinus nigroluteus 543
Triacanthus 730
 brevirostris 729-732
 strigilifer 730
Triaenodon obesus 114-115
Triakis semifasciata 115
Tribolodon hakonensis 7
Trichiurus sp. 662
Trigla
 africana 293, 294
 hirundo 292
 lastoviza 293-294
 lineata 293
 lyra 292
 queketti 294
Trigloporus 294
 africanus 291, 293-294
 lastoviza 291, 294
 lastoviza africanus 292-294
 lastoviza lastoviza 294
Trimeresurus
 albolabris 555
 flavoviridis 555
 macroscumatus 555

- monticola* 555
okinavensis 555
puniceus 555
stepnegeri 543, 555
sumatranus 555
wagleri 555
Trimorphodon 545, 559–560
tau 543
Trionyx 480
ferox 827
spiniferus 394–399, 699–700
Triplectides sp. 333
Tristramella 28, 34–35
magdalenae 35
sacra 34, 36
simonis 34
simonis intermedia 36
Tropidoclonium 544, 547
lineatum 543, 577–578
Tropidophis haetianus 543
Trybauchen
sp. a 662
sp. b 662
Tylosurus 276–280, 282, 287
acus 278, 282, 284, 287
crocodilus 277–280
Typha 519
sp. 748
Typhlops vermicularis 543

Uca sp. 380
Uperoleia 597
sp. 596
Uroderma bilobatum 937
Urolophus halleri 468
Uropeltis liura 543
Uta 835
stansburiana 489, 835–840
Utricularia sp. 332–333

Vampyressa pusilla 937
Varanus
acanthurus 784–787
caudolineatus 786
bengalensis 786
eremius 786
rosenbergi 786
spenceri 786–787
tristis 786
Ventrifossa
atlantica 206
macropogon 206
mucocephalus 206
Veromessor pergandei 815–816, 820
Vipera 148
aspis 148, 337, 543
berus 148–157, 701

palaestinae 337, 342
xanthina 155, 555–556
Virginia 789

Waglerophis merremi 543
Wallago 890–894
attu 890–891, 895
attu valeya 891
krattensis 890, 893
leerii 890–894
maculatus 890–893
miostoma 890, 892
nebulosus 890–893
Russellii 891
tweediei 890, 893
Wallagonia 890
?Wallagonia tweediei 891

Xenochelys 578
Xenochrophis 541, 544, 546–547
piscator 542–543
Xenodon neuweidi 543
Xenopeltis unicolor 543
Xenopus 598, 601
capensis 595
laevis 606, 695–698
mulleri 595
Xerobates 854
agassizii 853
Xestops 552
Xiphophorus 129, 145, 296
helleri 296
maculatus 129, 296, 300, 302
maculatus × *Xiphophorus helleri* 129
montezumae 296
pygmaeus 296
variatus 296, 302

Yozia 210

Zenarchopterus 265–276, 279–281, 283, 285, 287, 289–290
alleni 265–276
amblyurus 265
atrodersalis 265
basudensis 265
beauforti 265, 272
beccari 266, 272
bleekeri 266
borneensis 265
brevirostris 265
buffonis 265, 268, 272, 277, 287
cagayensis 266
caudovittatus 265, 268, 272, 274
cirrhatous 266
clarus 265, 272

colnag 266
dispar 265, 272
dunckeri 265, 268, 272
dux 266
ectuntio 265, 272, 274
gilli 265, 268, 272, 277, 281-283
hendersoni 265
kampeni 265-272, 274-275
kneri 266
maculosus 265
magatensis 265
novaeaguineae 265-275

pappenheimi 265, 272
philippinus 265
quadrifaculatus 265, 272
rasori 265, 268, 272
robertsi 265-276
sepiensis 265, 274-275
vaisiganis 265
xiphophorus 265, 272
Zoochlorella parasitica 332-333
Zygogonium
ericetorum 333
kumaoense 333

SUBJECT INDEX

COPEIA, 1982, Nos. 1-4

- ACOUSTICOLATERALIS SYSTEM**, of beloniform fishes (scomberesocids, belonids, hemiramphids, exocoetids) 276-291.
- ACTIVITY**, *Chelonia mydas*, *Caretta caretta* (activity patterns in lagoon) 161-167; *Cnemidophorus* (*Neomexicanus*, *sexlineatus*, *tesselatus*) (activity patterns compared) 416-424.
- ALIMENTARY CANAL**, *Esox masquinongy* (development in larvae) 717-719.
- ANOMALIES**, *Polyodon spathula* (blindness in) 212-214.
- BEHAVIOR**, *Brachydanio rerio* (to alarm substance) 1-9; *Caiman crocodilus* (fishing; aggregation) 66-72; *Ambystoma tigrinum* (prey-catching) 81-90; *Vipera berus* (role of chemoreception in reproductive behavior) 148-157; *Notophthalmus viridescens* (unusual aggregation of adults) 185-186; *Salvadora grahamae lineata* (precoital head-biting) 192-193; *Python molurus bivittatus* (courtship & spur use) 193-196; *Mauremys* (*Clemmys*) *caspica* (non-swimming related to lung disorder) 200-201; *Labroides dimidiatus* (cleaning of sharks) 225-227; *Epibulus insidiator* (off-reef emigration) 227-229; *Gymnothorax moringa*, *Muraena miliaris*, *Myrichthys acuminatus* (interspecific interactions with other reef fishes) 229-232; *Plethodon cinereus* (antipredator behavior) 247-253; *Aghistrodon piscivorus*, *Naja haje* (prey-capture) 337-343; *Heterostichus rostratus* (reproductive behavior, courtship, spawning, parental care) 344-350; *Plethodon cinereus* (homing) 409-415; *Cnemidophorus* (*neomexicanus*, *sexlineatus*, *tesselatus*) (space use & activity) 416-424; *Carassius auratus* (response to deoxygenated water) 434-439; *Gambusia affinis*, *Lucania parva*, *Lepomis macrochirus* (prey escape response/predator counter strategy) 455-457; *Natrix maura* (predatory behavior & temperature) 472-474; *Pythonodipsas carinatus* (prey handling) 553-561; *Exoglossum maxillingua* (eye-picking) 711-712; *Gobiosoma evelynae*? (cleaning of octopus) 712-714; *Seriola lalandei* (cooperative foraging) 714-717; *Sebastes mystinus* (courtship) 763-770; *Hemidactylus turcicus* (vocal behavior) 770-775; *Thamnophis elegans* (response to airborne chemical cues) 788-794; *Chaca bankanensis* (angling) 895-901; *Rhinichthys atratulus* (reproductive behavior) 902-920; *Cephaloscyllium ventriosum* (feeding) 948-952; *Caretta caretta* (hatchling movements) 963-965; *Eumeces fasciatus* (egg-eating) 969-971; *Phrynosoma douglassi* (mating & courtship) 971-974.
- BLOOD**, *Ambystoma jeffersonianum* (erythrocyte area & ploidy determination) 485-488.
- BREEDING**, *Bufo woodhousei*, *Scaphiopus* (*bombifrons*, *couchi*, *multiplicatus*) (nonrandom mating) 351-355; *Aghistrodon controtrix* (brood from autumn copulations) 700-702; *Varanus acanthurus* (breeding season) 784-787.
- BREEDING TUBERCLES**, *Notropis* (*lutrensis* × *callitaenia*) 214-217; *Prototroctes maraena* 795-805.
- BUOYANCY**, in notothenioid spp. 385-393.
- CALLS**, *Rana p. pipiens* (importance of lung inflation to release calling) 196-198; *Physalaemus pustulosus* (functional analysis, mechanism of call production) 636-645; *Hemidactylus turcicus* (vocal repertoire & behavior) 770-775.
- CHEMORECEPTION**, *Brachydanio rerio* (of alarm substance) 1-9; *Thamnophis* (*butleri*, *radix*, *sirtalis*) (of species-specific sex pheromones) 10-13; *Ambystoma tigrinum* (olfactory cues in feeding) 81-90; *Vipera berus* (vomeronasal organs, role in reproductive behavior) 148-157; *Poecilia chica* (reproductive pheromone) 219-223; *Alligator mississippiensis* (responses to chemical stimuli) 705-708; *Thamnophis* (*elegans*, *sirtalis*) (responses to air-borne chemical olfactory cues) 788-794.
- CHROMOSOMES**, *Chehydra serpentina* subspp., *Chinemys reevesi*, *Cyclemmys dentata*, *Cuora amboinensis*, *Macrolemys temminckii*, *Platysternon megacephalum* (karyotypes) 60-66; *Ictalurus* (*melas*, *natalis*) (interspecific & intraspecific chromosome polymorphism) 457-460; *Ambystoma jeffersonianum* complex (erythrocyte area & ploidy determination) 485-488; *Arothron* (*immaculatus*, *leopardus*, *reticularis*), *Gastrophysus lunaris*, *Triacanthus brevirostris* (karyotypes) 728-732; *Sceloporus grammicus* (chromosome races) 920-941.
- CLEANING**, *Labroides dimidiatus* (of sharks) 225-227; *Gobiosoma evelynae*? (of octopus) 712-714.
- COLORATION**, *Parupeneus porphyreus*, *Fistularia petimba* (concealment patterns) 454-455; *Centropomus* and *cimalis* (larval pigmentation) 618-627; *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (melanism in high-elevation popn.) 829-835; *Rhinichthys atratulus* subspp. (nuptial coloration) 902-920.
- CONVERGENCE**, *Pythonodipsas* & *Spalerosophis* (convergence in viper morphology) 553-561.
- COURTSHIP**, *Python molurus bivittatus* 193-196; *Heterostichus rostratus* 344-350; *Sebastes mystinus* 763-770; *Phrynosoma douglassi* 971-974.
- DENTITION**, *Carcharhinus signatu* (ontogenetic heterodonty) 102-109.
- DEVELOPMENT**, *Brachydanio rerio* (ontogenetic development to alarm substance) 1-9; *Ambystoma maculatum*, *Bufo americanus*, *Hyla crucifer*, *Notoph-*

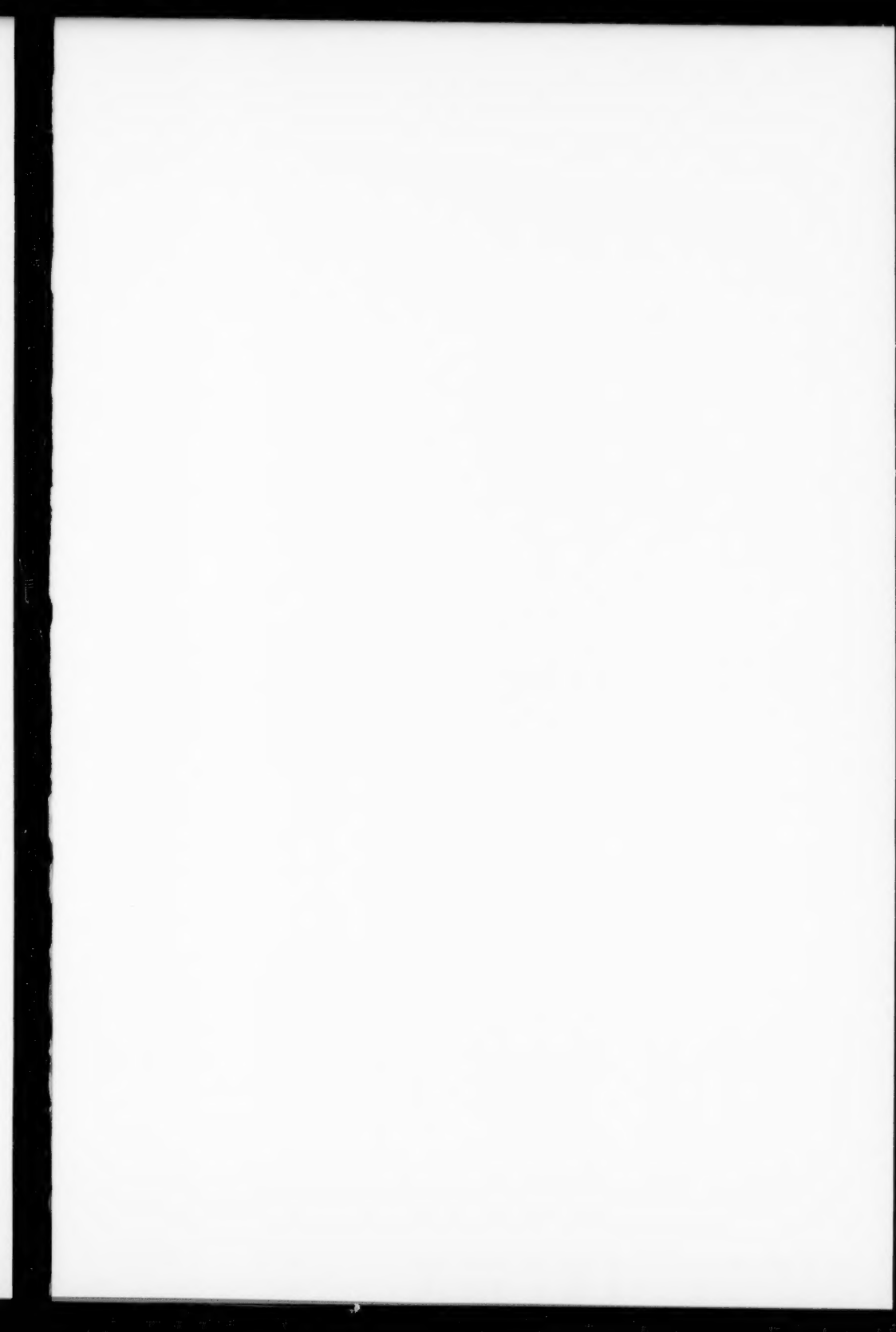
- thalamus viridescens*, *Rana* (*clamitans*, *palustris*, *sylvatica*) (premetamorphic vs. late metamorphic palatability of larvae to predators) 91-97; *Carcharhinus signatus* (ontogenetic heterodonty) 102-109; *Cyclorana cryptotis* (early development) 260-264; *Centropomus undecimalis* (of larvae) 618-627; *Nerodia taxipilota* (embryonic development) 646-652; *Esox masquinomy* (alimentary canal development in larvae) 717-719; *Eurycea* (*bislineata*, *junaluska*) (larval development) 753-762.
- DISTRIBUTION**, *Iranocichla hormuzensis* (relict distribution, so. Iran) 28-37; *Gambusia* (*tuna nicaraguensis*, *puncticulata yucatanica*, *sexradiata*) (in Belize) 128-147; *Phrynosoma hoguei* (in SE Brazil) 179-181; *Cyclorana cryptotis* (in Australia) 260-264; *Ambloplites cavifrons* (in North Carolina, Virginia) 581-594; *Anisotremus moricandi* (SW Caribbean) 613-618; (fish dispersal by floating islands in Lake Malawi) 748-754; *Phrynosoma mcallii* (in California) 815-823; *Echiodon* (*dawsoni*, *dentatus*, *drummondii*, *exsilium*) 845-851; *Wallago* (*attu*, *leerii*, *maculatus*) (in S & SE Asia) 890-894; *Chaca* (*bankanensis*, *chaca*) 895-901; *Lepomis* (*gibbosus*, *macrochirus*) (vertical distribution of young-of-year) 958-950.
- ECOLOGY**, *Plethodontidae* (body size relationship to altitude) 186-188; *nothoenioids* (relationship to buoyancy) 385-393; *Japalura swinhonis formosensis* (popn. ecol.) 425-434; *Phyllomedusa perinensis* group (in cloud forests of Ecuador, Peru) 501-513; *Anisotremus moricandi* (in rocky reefs) 613-618; *Cottus* (*beldingi*, *perplexus*, *rhotheus*) (niche interrelationships) 680-694; *Etheostoma* (*flabellare*, *podostemone*), *Percina roanoka* (comp. ecol.) 805-814.
- EGGS**, *Ambystoma maculatum* (variation in clutch & egg size) 157-160; *Dermochelys coriacea* 181-183; *Holbrookia maculata* (size) 356-362; *Etheostoma perlongum* (eggs, larvae, development) 561-567; *Eurycea* (*bislineata*, *junaluska*) (egg-laying) 755-762; *Eumeces fasciatus* (egg-eating) 969-971.
- ELECTRORECEPTION**, *Latimeria chalumnae* (function of rostral organ) 467-471; *Cephaloscyllium ventriosum* (prey detection from bioelectric fields) 948-952.
- ELECTROPHORESIS**, *Hyla* (*andersonii*, *cinerea*) (genetic distances between popn.) 175-178; *Etheostoma* (*blennioides*, *caeruleum*, *flabellare*, *nigrum*, *spectabile*) (muscle proteins) 217-219; *Catostomus santaanae* (genetic variability in Santa Clara basin) 439-444; *Catostomus plebeius* (popn. affinities in Mexico) 444-449; *Menidia clarkhubbsi* n. sp. (unique combination of electrophoretic & morphological characters) 533-540; *Polyodon spathula* (genetic variability) 721-725; *Osmerus* (*eperlanus*, *mordax*) (genetic relationships) 725-728; testudinid turtles (serum proteins) 976-978.
- EMIGRATION**, *Epibulus insidiator* (off-reef emigration) 227-229.
- EVOLUTION**, *Platysternon* (and other testudinoid turtles) (chromosomal) 60-66; floating islands & speciation (Lake Malawi) 748-754; *Scaptochelys* spp., *Gopherus* spp. 852-867.
- EYES**, *Polyodon spathula* (blindness in) 212-214; *Exoglossum maxillingua* (eye-picking behavior) 711-712.
- FECUNDITY**, *Lampetra appendix* (in NE Tennessee) 362-366.
- FEEDING**, *Pseudacris triseriata* (postmetamorphic ontogenetic relationship to) 73-80; *Ambystoma tigrinum* (response to visual/chemical cues) 81-90; *Etheostoma* (*flabellare*, *podostemone*), *Percina roanoka* (feeding chronology) 805-814; *Cephaloscyllium ventriosum* (feeding behavior, detection of prey) 948-952; *Eumeces fasciatus* (egg-eating) 969-971.
- FLOATING ISLANDS**, fish dispersal by (Lake Malawi) 748-754.
- FOOD**, *Pseudacris triseriata* (food niche, predator/prey size) 73-80; *Lepomis* (*auritus*, *cyaneus*, *gibbosus*, *gulosus*, *macrochirus*), *Micropterus salmoides*, *Pomoxis annularis* (relation to growth) 305-321; *Anolis acutus* (relationship of food intake & reproduction) 322-330; *Emydura krefftii* (diet in a nutrient-deficient lake) 331-336; marine snakes (diets of) 661-666; *Etheostoma* (*flabellare*, *podostemone*), *Percina roanoka* (comparisons of diet) 805-814; *Caretta caretta* (development of food preference) 965-969.
- FUNCTION**, *Leiognathus fasciatus* (spine-locking mechanism) 202-205; *Scaptochelys* spp., *Gopherus* spp. (cranial, vertebral, carpal functional morphology) 852-867.
- GASTRIC WALL**, *Crotalus atrox* (histology & histochemical stress changes in) 198-200.
- GENETICS**, *Polyodon spathula* (low genetic variability) 721-725; *Osmerus* (*eperlanus*, *mordax*) (genetic relationships) 725-728.
- GEOGRAPHIC LOCALITIES**, Africa, triglids, peristediids (southern) 291-295; (Lake Malawi) 748-754.
- Alabama, *Notropis lutrensis* × *N. callitania* 214-217.
- Antarctica, *nothoenioid* fishes (McMurdo Sound) 385-393.
- Australia, *Cyclorana cryptotis* (N.T., W.A.) 260-264; *Emydura krefftii* (Queensl.) 331-336; *Crocodylus porosus* 478-480; *Varanus acanthurus* 784-787; *Prototroctes maraena* (Victoria) 795-805.
- Belize, *Sceloporus variabilis teapensis* 14-27.
- Brazil, *Caiman crocodilus* (Mato Grosso) 66-72; *Phrynosoma hoguei* 179-181.
- California, *Heterostichus rostratus* 344-350; *Catostomus santaanae* 439-444; *Phrynosoma mcallii* 815-823; *Gasterosteus aculeatus* 829-835.
- China, *Pappichthys mongoliensis* (late Eocene, Inner Mongolia) 465-467.
- Colombia, *Anisotremus moricandi* 613-618.

- Connecticut, *Ambystoma maculatum* 157-160.
 Costa Rica, *Carcharhinus leucas* 110-116; *Bolitoglossa subpalmata* 474-478.
 Ecuador, *Dipsas (elegans, oreas)* 46-51; *Phyllomedusa (baltea, duellmani, ecuatoriana, permesos)* 501-513.
 Florida, *Chelonia mydas*, *Caretta caretta* 161-167; *Hyla (andersoni, cinerea)* 175-178; *Rana utricularia* 367-373; *Crocodylus acutus* (Fla. Bay) 374-385; *Gambusia affinis*, *Lucania parva*, *Lepomis macrochirus* (Everglades) 455-457.
 Georgia, *Caretta caretta* 400-408; *Caretta caretta* 963-965.
 Guatemala, *Sceloporus variabilis teapensis* 14-27.
 Gulf of Mexico, *Echiodon dawsoni* 845-851.
 Indiana, *Bufo woodhousei* 672-680.
 Indonesia, *Chelonia mydas*, *Dermochelys coriacea*, *Erismochelys imbricata* 708-710.
 Iraq, *Mauremys (Clemmys) caspica* 200-201.
 Iran, *Iranocichla hormuzensis* 28-37.
 Malaysia, *Brachymeles apus* (N. Borneo) 840-844.
 Massachusetts, *Notophthalmus viridescens* 185-186.
 Mexico, *Sceloporus variabilis teapensis* 14-27; *Catostomus plebeius* (Durango, Zacatecas) 444-449; *Notropis (bocagrande, formosus)* 514-522; *Kinosternon flavescens* 567-580; *Dermochelys coriacea* (Michoacan, Guerrero, Oaxaca) 741-747; *Sceloporus grammicus* 920-941.
 Michigan, *Plethodon cinereus* 409-415.
 Montana, *Cottus bairdi* (450-453).
 Nevada, *Ictalurus (Amiurus) hazenensis* 38-46; *Uta stansburiana* 835-840.
 North Atlantic, *Carcharhinus signatus* 102-109.
 Nebraska, *Holbrookia maculata* 356-362; *Peltosaurus minimus* 549-553.
 New Guinea, *Zenarchopterus (alleni, robertsi)* 265-276.
 New Jersey, *Dermochelys coriacea* 181-183.
 New Mexico, *Bufo woodhousei*, *Scaphiopus (bombifrons, couchi, multiplicatus)* 351-355.
 New York, *Carcharodon carcharias* 254-260.
 Nicaragua, *Carcharhinus leucas* 110-116.
 North Carolina, *Eurycea (bislineata, longicauda guttolineata)* 117-127; centrarchids in piedmont lakes 305-321; *Etheostoma perlongum* 561-567; *Ambloplites cavifrons* 581-594; *Eurycea (bislineata, junaluska)* 755-762.
 Ontario, *Lepomis (gibbosus, macrochirus)* 958-960.
 Pennsylvania, *Rana sylvatica* 627-635.
 Philippines, *Spottobrotula amaculata* 497-500.
 Saint Paul's Rocks, shark spp. 223-225.
 Samoa, *Chelonia mydas* 183-185.
 South Africa, *Hyporhamphus (delagoae, improvisus)* 719-721.
 South & Southeast Asia, *Wallago (attu, leerii, maculatus)* 890-894; *Chaca (bankanensis, chaca)* 895-901.
 South Carolina, *Deirochelys reticularia*, *Kinosternon subrubrum*, *Pseudemys (floridana, scripta)*, *Sternotherus odoratus* (Savannah R.) 776-784.
 Spain, *Natrix maura* 472-474.
 Taiwan, *Japalura swinhonis formosensis* 425-434.
 Tennessee, *Lampetra* appendix 362-366; *Ictalurus (melas, natalis)* 457-460; *Dorosoma petenense* 952-955.
 Texas, *Sceloporus variabilis teapensis* 14-27; *Menidia clarkhubbsi* (Gulf coast) 533-540.
 United States, *Kinosternon flavescens* (centr. & so. centr.) 567-580.
 Virgin Islands, *Anolis acutus* (St. Croix) 322-330.
 Virginia, *Ambloplites cavifrons* 581-594; *Nerodia taxipilota* 646-652; *Etheostoma (flabellare, podostemone)*, *Percina roanoka* 805-814; *Rhinichthys atratulus* 902-920.
 Wyoming, *Amyzon gosiutensis* (Green R. Formation) 523-532.
 GROWTH, *Carcharhinus leucas* (rates & longevity from tagging in Lake Nicaragua-Rio San Juan system) 110-116; *Eurycea (bislineata, longicauda guttolineata)* (implications of variability in larval growth) 117-127; *Poecilia latipinna* (indeterminate growth in males) 296-304; *Micropterus salmoides*, *Lepomis (auritus, cyanellus, gibbosus, gulosus, macrochirus)*, *Pomoxis annularis* (relationship to zooplankton abundance) 305-321; *Japalura swinhonis formosensis* (rates) 425-434; *Bolitoglossa subpalmata* (rates & age at maturity) 474-478; *Etheostoma perlongum* (age, growth, Lake Waccamaw) 561-567.
 HABITAT, *Rana utricularia* (partitioning in larvae) 367-373; notothenioids (habitat types in relation to buoyancy) 385-393; *Japalura swinhonis formosensis* (partitioning by sex) 425-434; *Ambloplites cavifrons* 581-594; *Cottus (beldingi, perplexus, rhotheus)* (usage by species) 680-694; *Etheostoma (flabellare, podostemone)*, *Percina roanoka* (habitat comparisons) 805-814.
 HISTOLOGY, *Crotalus atrox* (histochemical stress changes of gastric wall cells) 198-200.
 HOME RANGE, *Plethodon cinereus* (in N. Michigan) 409-415; *Japalura swinhonis formosensis* 425-434.
 HYBRIDIZATION, *Notropis lutrensis* & *N. callitania* (Apalachicola drainage) 214-217; *Ambloplites cavifrons* & *A. rupestris* (up. Roanoke) 581-594.
 IMMUNODIFFUSION, natricine snakes (comp. immunodiffusion survey of transferrins) 541-549.
 INTRODUCTIONS, *Ambloplites rupestris* (into centr. Atlantic slope drainages) 581-594.
 LARVAE, *Eurycea (bislineata, longicauda guttolineata)* (variation in larval periods) 117-127; *Rana (berlandieri, sphenocephala)* (morphol. differentiation of) 168-174; *Rana utricularia* (habitat partitioning & size classes) 367-373; *Etheostoma perlongum* (early life history) 561-567; *Centropomus undecimalis* (development) 618-627; *Esax masquinongy* (alimentary canal development) 717-719; *Eurycea (bislineata, junaluska)* (larval development) 755-762.
 LIFE HISTORY, *Carcharhinus signatus* (off e. coast

- U.S.) 102-109; *Lampetra appendix* (life cycle in ne. Tennessee) 362-366; *Etheostoma perlongum* (early life history) 561-567; *Eurycea* (*bilineata*, *junaluska*) (life history traits) 755-762; *Prototroctes maraena* (in Tambo R., Australia) 795-805.
- LIPIDS, Macrouridae, Moridae, Ophidiiformes (in swimbladders) 205-208; deposits in notothenioids 385-393.
- LOCOMOTION, *Necturus maculosus*, *Xenopus laevis* (temp. effects on sprint performance) 695-698.
- LUNG, *Mauremys* (*Clemmys*) *caspica* (disorders related to non-swimming) 200-201.
- MATING, *Salvadora grahamae lineata* 192-193; *Phrynosoma douglassi* 971-974.
- METABOLISM, *Carcharodon carcharias* (rates) 254-260.
- METAMORPHOSIS, *Eurycea* (*bilineata*, *longicauda guttolineata*) (variation in metamorphic size & age) 117-1127.
- MIGRATION, *Dermochelys coriacea* (data on) 181-183.
- MORPHOLOGY, *Leiognathus fasciatus* (fin-spine-locking mechanism) 202-205; Macrouridae, Moridae, Ophidiiformes (swimbladder deposits) 205-208; *Cyclorana cryptotis* 260-264; *Pythomodipsas*, *Spalerosophis* (convergence on viper morphol.) 553-561; *Kinosternon flavescens* (geogr. & nongeogr. morphol. variation) 567-580; Anura (tongue musculature) 595-602; frog (postcranial morphol., functional analysis) 603-613; *Physalaemus pustulosus* (laryngeal morphol.) 636-645; *Scaphiophrynus* spp., *Gopherus* spp. (cranial, vertebral, carpal morphol. & function (852-867)); *Sympterygia* (*acuta*, *bonapartei*, *brevicaudatus*, *lima*) neurocranium & claspers, comparisons of) 867-890; *Sceloporus grammicus* (morphol. variation in 3 races) 920-941; *Lepomis macrochirus*, *Esox niger*, *Perca flavescens* (sperm morphol. under SEM) 955-957.
- MORPHOMETRY, *Phyllomedusa perineros* group (morphometric ratios of body parts) 501-513.
- MOVEMENTS, *Caretta caretta* (monitored by satellite telemetry) 400-408; *Plethodon cinereus* (daily movements monitored by CO₂ tagging) 409-415; *Cottus bairdi* (summer, nonbreeding movements) 450-453; *Caretta caretta* (of hatchlings) 963-965.
- MUSCULATURE, in notothenioids 385-393.
- NESTING, *Chelonia mydas*, *Dermochelys coriacea*, *Eretmochelys imbricata* (in Indonesia) 708-710; *Dermochelys coriacea* (in Pacific Mexico) 741-747.
- ORIENTATION, *Chrysemys picta*, *Terrapene carolina*, *Trionyx spinifer* (compass orientation to solar & geotaxic cues) 394-399.
- OSTEOLOGY, *Cyclorana cryptotis* 260-264; *Centropomus undecimalis* (development in larvae) 618-627.
- OVIPOSITION, *Rana sylvatica* (influence of temp. & site characteristics) 627-635.
- OXYGEN, *Carassius auratus* (behavioral response to deoxygenated water) 434-439.
- PALEONTOLOGY, *Icthyurus* (*Amiurus*) *hazenensis* (n. sp. from Truckee Formation, Nev.) 38-46; *Papichthys mongoliensis* (late Eocene of Inner Mongolia) 465-467; *Amyzon gosiutensis* (n. sp. from mid. Eocene of Green R. Formation) 523-532; *Peltosaurus minimus* (Miocene of Nebr.; reassigned to *Eumeces*) 549-553; *Scaphiochelys* spp. (mid. Oligocene to Recent), *Gopherus* spp. (mid. Miocene to Recent) 852-867.
- PHYSIOLOGY, *Crocodylus acutus* (physiol. effects of high salinity on young) 374-385.
- PITUITARY, *Latimeria chalumnae* (evidence for relationship with Chondrichthyes) 942-948.
- POPULATION, *Chelonia mydas*, *Caretta caretta* (popn. size & structure in lagoon habitat) 161-167; *Japalura swinhonis formosensis* (popn. ecol., size, survivorship, sex ratios) 425-434; *Catostomus santaanae* (popn. structure in Santa Clara drainage, S Calif.) 439-444; *Catostomus plebeus* (genetic differentiation among Mexican popn.) 444-449; *Dermochelys coriacea* (world popn. status) 741-747; *Prototroctes maraena* (status) 795-805; *Phrynosoma mcallii* (relative abundance, S Calif.) 815-823; *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (melanism in high-elevation popn.) 829-835.
- PREDATION, *Ambystoma tigrinum* (visual & olfactory roles) 81-90; *Ambystoma maculatum*, *Bufo americanus*, *Hyla crucifer*, *Notophthalmus viridescens*, *Rana* (*clamitans*, *palustris*, *sylvatica*) (palatability to predators) 91-97; *Plethodon cinereus* (antipredator defenses to *Thamnophis elegans*) 247-253; *Agkistrodon piscivorus*, *Naja haje* (prey-capture behavior) 337-343; *Gambusia affinis*, *Lucania parva*, *Lepomis macrochirus* (predator/prey interactions) 455-457; *Natrix maura* (predatory behavior & temperature) 472-474; marine snakes (prey of) 661-666; *Seriola lalandei* (cooperative foraging) 714-717; *Thamnophis elegans*, *sirtalis* (predatory recognition by airborne chemical cues) 788-794; *Cephaloscyllium ventriosum* (bioelectric-mediated predation) 948-952.
- REPRODUCTION, *Vipera berus* (role of chemical communication in reprod. behavior) 148-157; *Salvadora grahamae lineata* (coital behavior) 192-193; *Python molurus bivittatus* (courtship & spur use) 193-196; *Poecilia chica* (reprod. pheromone) 219-223; *Anolis acutus* (relationship between food intake & reprod.) 322-330; *Heterostichus rostratus* (reprod. behavior) 344-350; *Holbrookia maculata* (reprod. in W Nebr.) 356-362; *Lampetra appendix* (reprod. & fecundity in Tenn.) 362-366; *Menidia clarkhubbsi* (gynogenetic mode of reprod.) 533-

- 540; *Rana sylvatica* (temp. & site characteristics influencing oviposition) 627-635; *Nerodia taxipilota* (reprod. cycle) 646-652; *Thalassoma lucasanum* (mating systems) 653-661; *Aghistrodon contortrix* (brood from autumn copulations) 700-702; *Chelonia mydas*, *Dermochelys coriacea*, *Eretmochelys imbricata* (nesting in Indonesia) 708-710; *Sebastes mystinus* (courtship behavior) 763-770; *Deirochelys reticularia*, *Kinosternon subrubrum*, *Pseudemys (floridana, scripta)*, *Sternotherus odoratus* (variation in reprod. characteristics) 776-784; *Dorosoma petenense* (timing of spawning) 952-955; *Aghistrodon contortrix* (and other snakes) (annual or biennial reprod.?) 961-963.
- ROSTRAL ORGAN**, *Latimeria chalumnae* (electroreception function) 467-471.
- SALINITY**, *Crocodylus acutus* (high salinity as limiting factor in Fla. Bay) 374-385.
- SEROLOGY**, testudinid turtles (serum protein comparisons) 976-978.
- SEX**, *Kinosternon flavescens*, *Sternotherus odoratus* (sex determination & incubation) 480-482; *Chelonia mydas* (sex ratios & incubation temps.) 482-485; *Menidia clarkhubbsi* (unisexual female species) 533-540; *Nerodia taxipilota* (sex ratio in SE Virg.) 646-652; *Thalassoma lucasanum* (sex change, sexual demography) 653-661; *Trionyx spiniferus* (sex not determined by incubation temp.) 699-700; *Varanus acanthurus* (sex ratio) 784-787; *Nerodia (fasciata, taxipilota)* (sexual dimorphism) 974-976.
- SIZE**, *Plethodontidae* (altitude & body size) 186-188; *Plethodon cinereus* (as antipredator defense) 247-253; *Holbrookia maculata* (size at maturity; follicle & egg size) 356-362; *Rana utricularia* (size classes & spatial distr.) 367-373; *Nerodia taxipilota* (body size dimorphism) 646-652; *Bufo woodhousei* (body size & orientation in tadpole aggregations) 672-680; *Deirochelys reticularia*, *Kinosternon subrubrum*, *Pseudemys (floridana, scripta)*, *Sternotherus odoratus* (body size & clutch size) 776-784; *Varanus acanthurus* (body size & clutch size) 784-787; *Nerodia (fasciata, taxipilota)* (body-size dimorphism) 974-976.
- SKELETONS**, of notothenioids 385-393.
- SKIN SECRETIONS**, *Plethodon cinereus* (as antipredator defense) 247-253; *Ambystoma tigrinum* (as antipredator defense) 667-671.
- SPAWNING**, *Dorosoma petenense* (timing of) 952-955.
- SPERMATOZOEA**, *Ambystoma* (annulatum, sp.), *Aneides aeneus*, *Desmognathus (fuscus, monticola)*, *Eurycea longicauda*, *Gyrinophilus porphyriticus*, *Leurognathus marmoratus*, *Notophthalmus viridescens*, *Plethodon glutinosus*, *Pseudotriton ruber* (morphology, interfamilial differences) 52-60.
- SWIMBLADDER**, *Macrouroidae*, *Moridae*, *Ophidiiformes* (deposits in) 205-208.
- SYMBIOSIS**, *Labroides dimidiatus* (cleaning of sharks) 225-227; *Gobiosoma evelynae*? (cleaning of octopus) 712-714.
- SYSTEMATICS**, *Iranocichla hormuzensis* (relationships) 28-37; *Ictalurus (Amiurus) hazenensis* (relationships) 39-46; *Dipsas (ellipsifera)* jr. synon. of *elegans*; *Leptognathus andrei* jr. synon. of *D. oreas*) 46-51; *Platysernidae* (relationships, status of) 60-66; *Carcharhinus signatus* (*Hypoprius bigelowi* a jr. synon.) 102-109; *Gambusia (huma, nicaraguensis, punctulata yucatan complex, sexradiata)* (ecol., geogr. variation) 128-147; *Hyla (andersonii, cinerea)* (genetic distances between popn.) 175-178; *Phrynosops hoge* (taxonomic status) 179-181; *Microgeophagus*, *Pseudoapistogramma*, *Pseudogeophagus*, *Papiliochromis* (status of) 208-210; *Bhanotia fasciolata* (*Syngnathus uncinatus* a jr. synon. of *B. fasciolata*) 210-212; *Zenarchopterus (alleni, robertsi)* (n. spp. descr.) 265-276; of beloniform families 276-291; of S. African Triglidae, *Peristediidae* 291-295; *Carcharhinus (brevipinna, limbatus)* (distinguishing characters) 461-465; *Spottobrotula amaculata* (n. sp. descr.) 497-500; *Notropis (boca-grande)* n. sp., *formosus*; *N. santamariae* & *N. mearnsi* jr. synon. of *N. formosus*, *lutrensis*-complex) 514-522; *Ameyon gasiutensis* (n. sp. from mid. Eocene of Green R. Form.) 523-532; *Menidia clarkhubbsi* n. sp. (Texas) 533-540; natracine snake relationships (from immunodiffusion studies) 541-549; *Kinosternon flavescens* (subsp.) 567-580; *Ambloplites (cavifrons, rupestris)* (status of) 584-594; *Anisotremus moricandi* (rediscovery, redescr.) 613-618; *Hyporhamphus (delagoae, improvisus)* (status) 719-721; *Brachymeles apus* n. sp. (N. Borneo) 840-844; *Echiodon (dawsoni)* n. sp., *dentatus*, *drummondii*, *exsilium*) 845-851; *Scaptochelys*, *Gopherus* (generic revision & evolution) 852-867; *Sympterygia (acuta, bonapartei, brevicaudatus, lima)* (*Psammobatis asper, caudispina, chilcae* & *maculatus* jr. synon. of *S. brevicaudata*; descr., keys, phylogenetic analysis) 867-890; *Wallago (attu, leerii, maculatus)* (*W. nebulosus* & *W. tweedii* jr. synon. of *W. leerii*) 890-894; *Chaca (bankanensis, chaca)* (revision) 895-901; *Rhinichthys atratulus* (review of spp.-subsp. groups) 902-920; *Latimeria chalumnae* (relationships with *Chondrichthyes*) 942-948.
- TADPOLES**, *Rana utricularia* (size & spatial distr., habitat partitioning) 367-373; *Bufo woodhousei* (size & orientation in aggregations) 672-680.
- TAGGING**, *Carcharhinus leucas* (for age & growth studies) 110-116; *Caretta caretta* (satellite telemetry) 400-408; *Plethodon cinereus* (Co⁶⁰ radio-tags to study daily movement, home range & homing) 409-415; *Cottus bairdi* (with fluorescent ink to study summer movements) 450-453.
- TAIL LOSS**, *Thamnophis (butleri, sauritus, sirtalis)* (frequency with size; mortality from) 98-101; *Plethodon cinereus* (as antipredator behavior) 247-253; *Nerodia taxipilota* (frequency) 646-652; *Uta stansburiana* (frequency) 835-840.
- TELEMETRY**, *Rana pipiens* (new potting material for radio-telemetry packages) 189; *Caretta caretta*

- (satellite telemetry of, in Georgia Bight) 400-408; *Aegistron conrotrix*, *Crotalus horridus* (radio-telemetry implantation method) 702-705; *Caretta caretta* (radio-telemetry; hatchling movements) 963-965.
- TEMPERATURE, *Carcharodon carcharias* (muscle temp. vs. water temp.) 254-260; *Natrix maura* (relationship to predatory behavior) 472-474; *Kinosternon flavescens*; *Sternotherus odoratus* (incubation temp. & sex determination) 480-482; *Chelonia mydas* (incubation temps. & sex ratios) 482-485; *Rana sylvatica* (thermal properties influencing oviposition sites) 627-635; *Necturus maculosus*, *Xenopus laevis* (temp. effects on spring performance) 695-698; *Trionyx spiniferus* (sex not determined by temp.) 699-700; *Amphibolurus muricatus* (voluntary max. temps.) 824-829.
- TERRITORIALITY, *Boleophthalmus boddarti* (pentagonal) 232-234; *Heterostichus rostratus* 344-350.
- TONGUE, *Anura* (musculature) 595-602.
- VARIATION, *Sceloporus variabilis* (geogr. var., subspp. of) 14-27; *Gambusia* (*luma*, *nicaraguensis*, *puncticulata yucatanensis* complex, *sexradiata*) (geogr. var. in Belize) 128-147; *Ambystoma maculatum* (intraspecific var. in clutch & egg size) 157-160; *Zenarchopterus* (*kamperi*, *novaeae*) (geogr. var.) 265-276; *Emydura krefftii* (of diet with size & sex) 331-336; *Catostomus santaanae* (genetic variability in Santa Clara drainage S Calif.) 439-444; *Ictalurus (melas, natalis)* (chromosomal var.) 457-460; *Kinosternon flavescens* (geogr. var.) 567-580; *Polyodon spathula* (low genetic variability) 721-725; *Deirochelys reticularia*, *Kinosternon subrubrum*, *Pseudemys (floridana, scripta)*, *Sternotherus odoratus* (var. in reprod. charac.) 776-784; *Sceloporus grammicus* (morphol. var.) 920-941.
- VOMERONASAL ORGAN, *Vipera berus* (role in reprod. behavior) 148-157.
- WALLOWS, *Crocodylus porosus* (as dry-season refuges in N Australia) 478-480.
- YOUNG-OF-THE-YEAR, *Lepomis* (*auritus*, *cyaneus*, *gibbosus*, *gulosus*, *macrochirus*), *Micropterus salmoides*, *Pomoxis annularis* (growth in) 305-321.
- ZOOGEOGRAPHY, *Sceloporus variabilis* subspp. (Central America) 24-25; *Iranocichla hormuzensis* (relict distr., S Iran) 28-37; *Kinosternon flavescens* 567-580.



CONTENTS—1982, Nos. 1-4

ACERO P., ARTURO AND JAIME GARZÓN F. Rediscovery of <i>Anisotremus moricandi</i> (Perciformes: Haemulidae), including a redescription of the species and comments on its ecology and distribution	613
ALFORD, ROSS A. AND MARTHA L. CRUMP. Habitat partitioning among size classes of larval southern leopard frogs, <i>Rana utricularia</i>	367
ALLEN, R. F. AND J. F. LHOTKA, JR. <i>Crotalus atrox</i> : notes on the gastric wall	198
ANDRÉN, CLAES. The role of the vomeronasal organs in the reproductive behavior of the adder <i>Vipera berus</i>	148
APPLEGATE, RICHARD L. Alimentary canal development of muskellunge, <i>Esox masquinongy</i>	717
ARNOLD, STEVAN J. A quantitative approach to antipredator performance: salamander defense against snake attack	247
ARNOLD, STEVAN J. (see Marx, Hymen)	
ART, GREGORY R. AND DENNIS L. CLAUSSEN. The rate of thermal acclimation in the lizard, <i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	189
ASTAKHOV, D. A. (see Parin, N. V.)	
AUSTIN, NANCY E. AND JAMES P. BOGART. Erythrocyte area and ploidy determination in the salamanders of the <i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i> complex	485
BACHMANN, MARILYN D. (see Lindquist, Sarah B.)	
BAILEY, REEVE M. (see Robins, C. Richard)	
BALLINGER, ROYCE E. (see Droge, Dale L.)	
BAUMGARTNER, JEFFREY V. A new fossil ictalurid catfish from the Miocene Middle Member of the Truckee Formation, Nevada	38
BAUR, BERTRAND E. (see Montanucci, Richard R.)	
BAYLIS, JEFFREY R. Unusual escape response by two cyprinodontiform fishes, and a bluegill predator's counter-strategy	455
BEIMLER, THEODORE R. (see Burchfield, Patrick M.)	
BEK, JEFFREY R. (see Matthews, William J.)	
BELL, MICHAEL A. Melanism in a high elevation population of <i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>	829
BEMIS, WILLIAM E. AND THOMAS E. HETHERINGTON. The rostral organ of <i>Latimeria chalumnae</i> : morphological evidence of an electrosensitive function	467
BERRA, TIM M. Life history of the Australian grayling, <i>Prototroctes maraena</i> (Salmoniformes: Prototroctidae) in the Tambo River, Victoria	795
BICKHAM, JOHN W. (see Haiduk, Michael W.)	
BICKHAM, JOHN W. (see Houseal, Timothy W.)	
BLEM, CHARLES R. Biennial reproduction in snakes: an alternative hypothesis	961
BOGART, JAMES P. (see Austin, Nancy E.)	
BOWNE, P. S. Swimbladder deposits: occurrence and morphology in Macrouridae, Moridae and Ophidiiformes	205
BRAMBLE, DENNIS M. <i>Scaptochelys</i> : generic revision and evolution of gopher tortoises	852
BRANDON, RONALD A. (see Wortham, J. W. Edward, Jr.)	
BRANSTETTER, STEVEN. Problems associated with the identification and separation of the spinner shark, <i>Carcharhinus brevipinna</i> , and the blacktip shark <i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i>	461
BRAZIER, OLIVER (see Carey, Francis G.)	
BREDEN, FELIX, ANDREW LUM AND RICHARD WASSERSUG. Body size and orientation in aggregates of toad tadpoles <i>Bufo woodhousei</i>	672
BRETT, BETTY LOU HILTON AND DANIEL J. GROSSE. A reproductive pheromone in the Mexican poeciliid fish <i>Poecilia chica</i>	219
BRODIE, EDMUND D., JR. (see Formanowicz, Daniel R., Jr.)	
BROWN, JOSEPH A. AND PATRICK W. COLGAN. The inshore vertical distribution of young-of-the-year <i>Lepomis</i> in Lake Opinicon, Ontario	958
BROWN, LUTHER AND JERRY F. DOWNHOWER. Summer movements of mottled sculpins, <i>Cottus bairdi</i> (Pisces: Cottidae)	450
BRUCE, RICHARD C. Larval periods and metamorphosis in two species of salamanders of the genus <i>Eurycea</i>	117
BRUCE, RICHARD C. Egg-laying, larval periods and metamorphosis of <i>Eurycea bislineata</i> and <i>E. junaluska</i> at Santeetlah Creek, North Carolina	755
BULL, JAMES J. (see Vogt, Richard C.)	
BURCHFIELD, PATRICK M., THEODORE F. BEIMLER AND COLETTE S. DOUCETTE. An unusual precoital head-biting behavior in the Texas patchnosed snake, <i>Salvadora grahamae lineata</i> (Reptilia: Serpentes: Colubridae)	192
BUTH, DONALD G. Locus assignments for general muscle proteins of darters (Etheostomatini)	217
BUTH, DONALD G. AND CLAUDE B. CRABTREE. Genetic variability and population structure of <i>Catostomus santaanae</i> in the Santa Clara drainage	439

BUTH, DONALD G. (see Ferris, Stephen D.)	
CANNATELLA, DAVID C. Leaf-frogs of the <i>Phyllomedusa perinesos</i> group (Anura: Hylidae)	501
CAREY, FRANCIS G., JOHN W. KANWISHER, OLIVER BRAZIER, GEIR GABRIELSON, JOHN G. CASEY AND HAROLD L. PRATT, JR. Temperature and activities of a white shark, <i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	254
CARLSON, DOUGLAS M., MICHELLE K. KETTLER, SUZANNE E. FISHER AND GREGORY S. WHITT. Low genetic variability in paddlefish populations	721
CARPENTER, C. C. (see Willis, L.)	
CASEY, JOHN G. (see Carey, Francis G.)	
CASHNER, ROBERT C. AND ROBERT E. JENKINS. Systematics of the Roanoke bass, <i>Ambloplites cavifrons</i>	581
CAVENDER, TED M. (see Grande, Lance)	
CHAMBERS, JEFFREY A. (see Gillingham, James C.)	
CHASE, VALERIE C. (see Johnson, William S.)	
CHERNOFF, BARRY AND ROBERT RUSH MILLER. <i>Notropis bocagrande</i> , a new cyprinid fish from Chihuahua, Mexico, with comments on <i>Notropis formosus</i>	514
CHOUDHURY, RAMESH CHANDRA, RAJENDRA PRASAD AND CHANDI CHARAN DAS. Karyological studies in five tetraodontiform fishes from the Indian Ocean	728
CHRISTIAN, KEITH A. Changes in the food niche during postmetamorphic ontogeny of the frog <i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	73
CLARK, BILL AND PHILIP MATHIS. Karyotypes of Middle Tennessee bullheads: <i>Ictalurus melas</i> and <i>Ictalurus natalis</i> (Cypriniformes: Ictaluridae)	457
CLAUSSEN, DENNIS L. (see Art, Gregory R.)	
CLAYTON, DAVID A. AND THOMAS C. VAUGHAN. Pentagonal territories of the mudskipper <i>Boleophthalmus boddarti</i> (Pisces: Gobiidae)	232
COAD, BRIAN W. A new genus and species of cichlid endemic to southern Iran	28
COHEN, DANIEL M. AND JØRGEN G. NIELSEN. <i>Spottobrotula amaculata</i> , a new ophidiid fish from the Philippines	497
COLGAN, PATRICK W. (see Brown, Joseph A.)	
COLLETTE, BRUCE B. Two new species of freshwater halfbeaks (Pisces: Hemiramphidae) of the genus <i>Zenarchopterus</i> from New Guinea	265
COLLETTE, BRUCE B. Status of two names for South African halfbeaks, <i>Hyporhamphus delagoae</i> (Barnard) and <i>Hyporhamphus improvisus</i> (Smith)	719
COMPAGNO, L. J. V. (see Raschi, William)	
COYER, JAMES A. Observations on the reproductive behavior of the giant kelpfish, <i>Heterostichus rostratus</i> (Pisces: Clinidae)	344
CRABTREE, CLAUDE B. (see Buth, Donald G.)	
CRAWSHAW, PETER GRANSDEN, JR. (see Schaller, George B.)	
CRUMP, MARTHA L. (see Alford, Ross A.)	
CUNDALL, DAVID (see Reinert, Howard K.)	
DAS, CHANDI CHARAN (see Choudhury, Ramesh Chandra)	
DAVIES, MARGARET (see Tyler, Michael J.)	
DAVIES, P. M. C. (see Patterson, J. W.)	
DAWSON, C. E. The pipefish name <i>Syngnathus uncinatus</i> Weber, a junior synonym of <i>Bhanotia fasciolata</i> (Duméril)	210
DE ROSA, CHRISTOPHER T. AND DOUGLAS H. TAYLOR. A comparison of compass orientation mechanisms in three turtles (<i>Trionyx spinifer</i> , <i>Chrysemys picta</i> and <i>Terrapene carolina</i>)	394
DESSAUER, HERBERT C. (see Schwaner, Terry D.)	
DEVRIES, ARTHUR L. (see Eastman, Joseph T.)	
DIMMICK, JOHN F. (see Lemly, A. Dennis)	
DIXON, JAMES R. (see Sites, Jack W., Jr.)	
DOUCETTE, COLLETTE S. (see Burchfield, Patrick M.)	
DOWNHOWER, JERRY F. (see Brown, Luther)	
DREWRY, GEORGE E., W. RONALD HEYER AND A. STANLEY RAND. A functional analysis of the complex call of the frog <i>Physalaemus pustulosus</i>	636
DROGE, DALE L., STEVEN M. JONES AND ROYCE E. BALLINGER. Reproduction of <i>Holbrookia maculata</i> in western Nebraska	356
DUBIN, RUTH E. Behavioral interactions between Caribbean reef fish and eels (<i>Muraenidae</i> and <i>Ophichthidae</i>)	229
DUNSON, WILLIAM A. Salinity relations of crocodiles in Florida Bay	374
EASTMAN, JOSEPH T. AND ARTHUR L. DEVRIES. Buoyancy studies of notothenioid fishes in McMurdo Sound, Antarctica	385
EASTMAN, JOSEPH T. (see Grande, Lance)	
ECHELLE, ANTHONY A. AND DOYLE T. MOSIER. <i>Menidia clarkhubbsi</i> , n. sp. (Pisces: Atherinidae), an all-female species	533

EDWARDS, A. J. AND H. R. LUBBOCK. The shark population of Saint Paul's Rocks	223
EHRLHART, LLEWELLYN M. (see Mendonça, Mary T.)	
EMERSON, SHARON B. Frog postcranial morphology: identification of a functional complex	603
FEDER, MARTIN E., THEODORE J. PAPPENFUSS AND DAVID B. WAKE. Body size and elevation in neotropical salamanders	186
FERRIS, STEPHEN D., DONALD G. BUTH AND GREGORY S. WHITT. Substantial genetic differentiation among populations of <i>Catostomus plebeius</i>	444
FINGER, TERRY R. Interactive segregation among three species of sculpins (<i>Cottus</i>)	680
FIRTH, BRUCE T. (see Heatwole, Harold)	
FISHER, SUZANNE E. (see Carlson, Douglas M.)	
FORD, NEIL B. Species specificity of sex pheromone trails of sympatric and allopatric garter snakes (<i>Thamnophis</i>)	10
FORMANOWICZ, DANIEL R., JR. AND EDMUND D. BRODIE, JR. Relative palatabilities of members of a larval amphibian community	91
FOSTER, SUSAN A. (see Robertson, D. Ross)	
FRAIR, WAYNE. Serological studies of <i>Emys</i> , <i>Emydoidea</i> and some other testudinid turtles	976
FRANKENBERG, ELIEZER. Vocal behavior of the Mediterranean house gecko, <i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	770
GABRIELSON, GEIR (see Carey, Francis G.)	
GARZÓN F., JAIME (see Acero P., Arturo)	
GASITH, AVITAL AND ISRAEL SIDIS. Lung disorder as a possible explanation for the non-swimming behavior observed in aquatic turtles	200
GEORGES, ARTHUR. Diet of the Australian freshwater turtle <i>Emydura krefftii</i> (Chelonia: Chelidae), in an unproductive lentic environment	331
GIBBONS, J. WHITFIELD, JUDITH L. GREENE AND KAREN K. PATTERSON. Variation in reproductive characteristics of aquatic turtles	776
GIBBONS, J. WHITFIELD (see Semlitsch, Raymond D.)	
GILLINGHAM, JAMES C. AND JEFFREY A. CHAMBERS. Courtship and pelvic spur use in the Burmese python, <i>Python molurus bivittatus</i>	193
GLODEK, GARRETT S. AND HAROLD K. VORIS. Marine snake diets: prey composition, diversity and overlap	661
GRANDE, LANCE, JOSEPH T. EASTMAN AND TED M. CAVENDER. <i>Amyzon gosiutensis</i> , a new catostomid fish from the Green River Formation	523
GRASSMAN, MARK A. AND DAVID W. OWENS. Development and extinction of food preferences in the loggerhead sea turtle, <i>Caretta caretta</i>	965
GREENE, JUDITH L. (see Gibbons, J. Whitfield)	
GREENFIELD, DAVID W., TERESA A. GREENFIELD AND DAVID M. WILDRICK. The taxonomy and distribution of the species of <i>Gambusia</i> (Pisces: Poeciliidae) in Belize, Central America	128
GREENFIELD, TERESA A. (see Greenfield, David W.)	
GROSSE, DANIEL J. (see Brett, Betty Lou Hilton)	
GROVES, JOHN D. Egg-eating behavior of brooding five-lined skinks, <i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	969
GUTTMAN, SHELDON I. (see Karlin, Alvan A.)	
HAIDUK, MICHAEL W. AND JOHN W. BICKHAM. Chromosomal homologies and evolution of testudinid turtles with emphasis on the systematic placement of <i>Platysternon</i>	60
HAILMAN, JACK P. Concealment by stripes during movement and bars at rest: field evidence from color changes in a goatfish and a coronetfish	454
HALES, DONALD C. (see Rosen, Rudolph A.)	
HEATWOLE, HAROLD AND BRUCE T. FIRTH. Voluntary maximum temperature of the jackie lizard, <i>Amphibolurus muricatus</i>	824
HEEMSTRA, PHILLIP C. Taxonomic notes on some triglid and peristediid fishes (Pisces: Scorpaeniformes) from southern Africa	291
HELVEY, MARK. First observations of courtship behavior in rockfish, genus <i>Sebastes</i>	763
HETHERINGTON, THOMAS E. (see Bemis, William E.)	
HEYER, W. RONALD (see Drewry, George E.)	
HIKIDA, TSUTOMU. A new limbless <i>Brachymeles</i> (Sauria: Scincidae) from Mt. Kinabalu, North Borneo	840
HILLIS, DAVID M. Morphological differentiation and adaptation of the larvae of <i>Rana berlandieri</i> and <i>Rana sphenoccephala</i> (<i>Rana pipiens</i> complex) in sympatry	168
HORTON, PHILIPPA. Diversity and systematic significance of anuran tongue musculature	595
HOUCK, LYNNE D. Growth rates and age at maturity for the plethodontid salamander <i>Bolitoglossa subpalmata</i>	474
HOUSEAL, T. W. (see Vogt, Richard C.)	
HOUSEAL, TIMOTHY W., JOHN W. BICKHAM AND MARLIN D. SPRINGER. Geographic variation in the yellow mud turtle, <i>Kinosternon flavescens</i>	567
HUIISH, MELVIN T. (see Wicker, Anton M.)	

JANSEN, DEBORAH K. A new potting material for radio-telemetry packages	189
JENKINS, ROBERT E. (see Cashner, Robert C.)	
JENKINS, ROBERT E. (see Matthews, William J.)	
JENNIRICH, ROBERT I. (see Turner, Frederick B.)	
JOHNSON, PETER B. AND JUDITH L. WELLINGTON. Detection of glandular secretions by yearling alligators	705
JOHNSON, EMILY Z. (see Johnson, James H.)	
JOHNSON, JAMES H. AND EMILY Z. JOHNSON. Observations on the eye-picking behavior of the cutlips minnow, <i>Exoglossum maxillingua</i>	711
JOHNSON, WILLIAM S. AND VALERIE C. CHASE. A record of cleaning symbiosis involving <i>Gobiosoma</i> sp. and a large Caribbean octopus	712
JONES, STEVEN M. (see Droge, Dale L.)	
KANWISHER, JOHN W. (see Carey, Francis G.)	
KARDONG, KENNETH V. Comparative study of changes in prey capture behavior of the cottonmouth (<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>) and Egyptian cobra (<i>Naja haje</i>)	337
KARLIN, ALVAN A., D. BRUCE MEANS, SHELDON I. GUTTMAN AND DAPHNE D. LAMBRIGHT. Systematics and the status of <i>Hyla anderssonii</i> (Anura: Hylidae) in Florida	175
KETTLER, MICHELLE K. (see Carlson, Douglas M.)	
KEYES, RAYMOND S. Sharks: an unusual example of cleaning symbiosis	225
KING, DENNIS AND LINA RHODES. Sex ratio and breeding season of <i>Varanus acanthurus</i>	784
KLEEGERGER, STEVEN R. AND J. KIRWIN WERNER. Home range and homing behavior of <i>Plethodon cinereus</i> in northern Michigan	409
KOFRON, CHRISTOPHER P. The identities of some dipsadine snakes: <i>Dipsas elegans</i> , <i>D. ellipsifera</i> and <i>Lepidogathus andrei</i>	46
KRUEGER, CHARLES C. (see Luey, James E.)	
LACY, EDWARD J., JR. (see Thorson, Thomas B.)	
LAGIOS, MICHAEL D. <i>Latimeria</i> and the Chondrichthyes as sister taxa: a rebuttal to recent attempts at refutation	942
LAMBRIGHT, DAPHNE D. (see Karlin, Alvan A.)	
LAU, STEPHEN R. AND PAUL L. SHAFLAND. Larval development of snook, <i>Centropomus undecimalis</i> (Pisces: Centropomidae)	618
LAZELL, JAMES D. (see Nuijta, I. Njoman Sumertha)	
LEMLEY, A. DENNIS AND JOHN F. DIMMICK. Growth of young-of-the-year and yearling centrarchids in relation to zooplankton in the littoral zone of lakes	305
LEUCK, BETH E. Comparative burrow use and activity patterns of parthenogenetic and bisexual whiptail lizards (<i>Cnemidophorus</i> : Teiidae)	416
LHOTKA, J. F., JR. (see Allen, R. F.)	
LIN, JUN-YI. Sperm retention in the lizard <i>Chamaeleo hoehnelii</i>	488
LIN, JUN-YI AND LU KAU-HUNG. Population ecology of the lizard <i>Japalura swinhonis formosensis</i> (Sauria: Agamidae) in Taiwan	425
LINDQUIST, DAVID G. (see Shute, Peggy W.)	
LINDQUIST, SARAH B. AND MARILYN D. BACHMANN. The role of visual and olfactory cues in the prey catching behavior of the tiger salamander, <i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	81
LODGE, D. M. (see McLean, R. B.)	
LU, KAU-HUNG (see Lin, Jun-Yi)	
LUBBOCK, H. R. (see Edwards, A. J.)	
LUEY, JAMES E., CHARLES C. KRUEGER AND DONALD R. SCHREINER. Genetic relationships among smelt, genus <i>Osmerus</i>	725
LUM, ANDREW (see Breden, Felix)	
MAGNUSSON, WILLIAM E. AND JANET A. TAYLOR. Wallows of <i>Crocodylus porosus</i> as dry season refuges in swamps	478
MARTAN, JAN (see Wortham, J. W. Edward, Jr.)	
MARTIN, ANGUS A. (see Tyler, Michael J.)	
MARX, HYMEN, GEORGE B. RABB AND STEVAN J. ARNOLD. <i>Pythonodipsas</i> and <i>Spalerosophis</i> , colubrid snake genera convergent to the vipers	553
MASON, J. RUSSELL, MICHAEL D. RABIN AND DAVID A. STEVENS. Conditioned taste aversions: skin secretions used for defense by tiger salamanders, <i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	667
MATHIS, PHILIP (see Clark, Bill)	
MATTHEWS, WILLIAM J., JEFFREY R. BEK AND ERIC SURAT. Comparative ecology of the darters <i>Etheostoma podostemone</i> , <i>E. flabellare</i> and <i>Percina roanoka</i> in the Upper Roanoke River drainage, Virginia	805
MATTHEWS, WILLIAM J., ROBERT E. JENKINS AND JOHN T. STYRON, JR. Systematics of two forms of black-nose dace, <i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i> (Pisces: Cyprinidae) in a zone of syntopy, with a review of the species group	902

MAZA, BERNARDO G. (see Turner, Frederick B.)	
MCCOY, C. J. (see Vogt, Richard C.)	
MCEACHRAN, JOHN D. Revision of the South American skate genus <i>Sympterygia</i> (Elasmobranchii: Rajiformes)	867
McKAYE, KENNETH R. (see Oliver, Michael K.)	
MCLEAN, R. B., P. T. SINGLEY, D. M. LODGE AND R. A. WALLACE. Synchronous spawning of thread-fin shad	952
MEANS, D. BRUCE (see Karlin, Avlan A.)	
MEDICA, PHILIP A. (see Turner, Frederick B.)	
MEDICA, PHILIP A. (see Turner, Frederick B.)	
MENDONÇA, MARY T. AND LLEWELLYN M. EHRHART. Activity, population size and structure of immature <i>Chelonia mydas</i> and <i>Caretta caretta</i> in Mosquito Lagoon, Florida	161
MILLER, KIRK. Effect of temperature on sprint performance in the frog <i>Xenopus laevis</i> and the salamander <i>Necturus maculosus</i>	695
MILLER, ROBERT RUSH (see Chernoff, Barry)	
MITCHELL, JOSEPH C. (see White, David R.)	
MITTERMEIER, RUSSELL A. (see Rhodin, Anders G. J.)	
MONTANUCCI, RICHARD R. AND BERTRAND E. BAUR. Mating and courtship-related behaviors of the short-horned lizard, <i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>	971
MOSIER, DOYLE T. (see Echelle, Anthony A.)	
MURPHY, JUDITH A. (see Wortham, J. W. Edward, Jr.)	
MUSICK, JOHN A. (see Raschi, William)	
NAGEL, JERRY W. (see Seagle, Henry H., Jr.)	
NIELSEN, JØRGEN G. (see Cohen, Daniel M.)	
NIJTJA, I. NJOMAN SUMERTHA AND JAMES D. LAZELL. Marine turtle nesting in Indonesia	708
OGLIVIE, DAVID M. Behavioral response of goldfish (<i>Carassius auratus</i>) to deoxygenated water	434
OLIVER, MICHAEL K. AND KENNETH R. MCKAYE. Floating islands: a means of fish dispersal in Lake Malawi, Africa	748
OWENS, DAVID W. (see Grassman, Mark A.)	
PAPENFUSS, THEODORE J. (see Feder, Martin E.)	
PARIN, N. V. AND D. A. ASTAKHOV. Studies on the acousticolateralis system of beloniform fishes in connection with their systematics	276
PATTERSON, J. W. AND P. M. C. DAVIES. Predatory behavior and temperature relations in the snake <i>Natrix maura</i>	472
PATTERSON, KAREN K. (see Gibbons, J. Whitfield)	
PITKIN, RUTHANNE B. AND STEPHEN G. TILLEY. An unusual aggregation of adult <i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	185
PRASAD, RAJENDRA (see Choudhury, Ramesh Chandra)	
PRATT, HAROLD L., JR. (see Carey, Francis G.)	
PRITCHARD, PETER C. H. Nesting of the leatherback turtle, <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> in Pacific Mexico, with a new estimate of the world population status	741
RABB, GEORGE B. (see Marx, Hymen)	
RABIN, MICHAEL D. (see Mason, J. Russell)	
RAMSEY, JOHN S. (see Wallace, Richard K., Jr.)	
RAND, A. STANLEY (see Drewry, George E.)	
RASCHI, WILLIAM, JOHN A. MUSICK AND L. J. V. COMPAGNO. <i>Hypoprion bigelowi</i> , a synonym of <i>Carcharhinus signatus</i> (Pisces: Carcharhinidae), with a description of ontogenetic heterodonty in this species and notes on its natural history	102
REINERT, HOWARD K. AND DAVID CUNDALL. An improved surgical implantation method for radio-tracking snakes	702
RHODES, LINA (see King, Dennis)	
RHODIN, ANDERS G. J., RUSSELL A. MITTERMEIER AND ROBERTO DA ROCHA E SILVA. Distribution and taxonomic status of <i>Phrynops hogeii</i> , a rare chelid turtle from southeastern Brazil	179
RHODIN, ANDERS G. J. AND ROBERT C. SCHOELKOPF. Reproductive data on a female leatherback turtle, <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> , stranded in New Jersey	181
RICHARDSON, J. I. (see Stoneburner, D. L.)	
ROBERTS, TYSON R. Systematics and geographical distribution of the Asian silurid catfish genus <i>Wallago</i> , with a key to the species	890
ROBERTS, TYSON R. A revision of the South and Southeast Asian angler-catfishes (Chacidae)	895
ROBERTSON, D. ROSS AND SUSAN A. FOSTER. Off-reef emigration of young adults of the labrid fish <i>Epibulus insidiator</i>	227

ROBINS, C. RICHARD AND REEVE M. BAILEY. The status of the generic names <i>Microgeophagus</i> , <i>Pseudoapistogramma</i> , <i>Pseudogeophagus</i> and <i>Papiliochromis</i> (Pisces: Cichlidae)	208
ROCHA E SILVA, ROBERTO DA (see Rhodin, Anders G. J.)	
ROSE, BARBARA. Food intake and reproduction in <i>Anolis acutus</i>	322
ROSEN, RUDOLPH A. AND DONALD C. HALES. Occurrence of a blind paddlefish, <i>Polyodon spathula</i>	212
SCHALLER, GEORGE B. AND PETER GRANSDEN CRAWSHAW, JR. Fishing behavior of Paraguayan caiman (<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>)	66
SCHOELKOPF, ROBERT C. (see Rhodin, Anders G. J.)	
SCHMIDT, ROBERT S. Possible importance of lung inflation-related sensory input to frog calling circuits	196
SCHMITT, RUSSELL J. AND STEVEN W. STRAND. Cooperative foraging by yellowtail, <i>Seriola lalandei</i> (Carangidae), on two species of fish prey	714
SCHREINER, DONALD R. (see Luey, James E.)	
SCHUETT, GORDON W. A copperhead (<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>) brood produced from autumn copulations	700
SCHWANER, TERRY D. AND HERBERT C. DESSAUER. Comparative immunodiffusion survey of snake transferrins focused on the relationships of the natricines	541
SEAGLE, HENRY H., JR. AND JERRY W. NAGEL. Life cycle and fecundity of the American brook lamprey, <i>Lampetra appendix</i> , in Tennessee	362
SEALE, DIANNE B. Physical factors influencing oviposition by the woodfrog, <i>Rana sylvatica</i> , in Pennsylvania	627
SEIGEL, JEFFREY A. Median fin-spine locking in the ponyfishes (Perciformes: Leiognathidae)	202
SEMLITSCH, RAYMOND D. AND J. WHITFIELD GIBBONS. Body size dimorphism and sexual selection in two species of water snakes	974
SHAFLAND, PAUL L. (see Lau, Stephen R.)	
SHIPP, ROBERT L. (see Williams, Jeffrey T.)	
SHUTE, JOHN R. (see Shute, Peggy W.)	
SHUTE, PEGGY W., JOHN R. SHUTE AND DAVID G. LINDQUIST. Age, growth and early life history of the Waccamaw darter, <i>Etheostoma perlongum</i>	561
SIDIS, ISRAEL (see Gasith, Avital)	
SINGLEY, P. T. (see McLean, R. B.)	
SITES, JACK W., JR. Morphological variation within and among three chromosome races of <i>Sceloporus grammicus</i> (Sauria: Iguanidae) in the north-central part of its range	920
SITES, JACK W., JR. AND JAMES R. DIXON. Geographic variation in <i>Sceloporus variabilis</i> , and its relationship to <i>S. teapensis</i> (Sauria: Iguanidae)	14
SNELSON, FRANKLIN F., JR. Indeterminate growth in males of the sailfin molly, <i>Poecilia latipinna</i>	296
SPRINGER, MARLIN D. (see Houseal, Timothy W.)	
STEVENS, DAVID A. (see Mason, J. Russell)	
STONEBURNER, D. L. Satellite telemetry of loggerhead sea turtle movement in the Georgia Bight	400
STONEBURNER, D. L., J. I. RICHARDSON AND G. K. WILLIAMSON. Observations on the movement of hatching sea turtles	963
STRAND, STEVEN W. (see Schmitt, Russell J.)	
STUCKY, RICHARD K. Early fossil catfish from Mongolia	465
STYRON, JOHN T., JR. (see Matthews, William J.)	
SURAT, ERIC (see Matthews, William J.)	
TAYLOR, DOUGLAS H. (see DeRosa, Christopher T.)	
TAYLOR, JANET A. (see Magnusson, William C.)	
THORSON, THOMAS B. AND EDWARD J. LACY, JR. Age, growth rate and longevity of <i>Carcharhinus leucas</i> estimated from tagging and vertebral rings	110
THRELKELD, S. T. (see Willis, L.)	
TILLEY, STEPHEN G. (see Pitkin, Ruthanne B.)	
TRICAS, TIMOTHY C. Bioelectric-mediated predation by swell sharks, <i>Cephaloscyllium ventriosum</i>	948
TURNER, FREDERICK B. AND PHILIP A. MEDICA. The distribution and abundance of the flat-tailed horned lizard (<i>Phrynosoma mcallii</i>)	815
TURNER, FREDERICK B., PHILIP A. MEDICA, ROBERT I. JENNRICH AND BERNARDO G. MAZA. Frequencies of broken tails among <i>Uta stansburiana</i> in southern Nevada and a test of the predation hypothesis	835
TYLER, MICHAEL J., MARGARET DAVIES AND ANGUS A. MARTIN. Biology, morphology and distribution of the Australian fossorial frog <i>Cyclorana cryptotis</i> (Anura: Hylidae)	260
VAUGHAN, THOMAS C. (see Clayton, David A.)	
VOGT, RICHARD C. AND JAMES J. BULL. Genetic sex determination in the spiny softshell <i>Trionyx spiniferus</i> (Testudines: Trionychidae)	699
VOGT, RICHARD C., JAMES J. BULL, C. J. MCCOY AND T. W. HOUSEAL. Incubation temperature influences sex determination in kinosternid turtles	480

VORIS, HAROLD K. (see Glodek, Garrett S.)	
WAKE, DAVID B. (see Feder, Martin E.)	
WALDMAN, BRUCE. Quantitative and developmental analyses of the alarm reaction in the zebra danio, <i>Brachydanio rerio</i>	1
WALLACE, R. A. (see McLean, R. B.)	
WALLACE, RICHARD K., JR. AND JOHN S. RAMSEY. A new cyprinid hybrid, <i>Notropis lutrensis</i> × <i>N. callitaeina</i> , from the Apalachicola drainage in Alabama	214
WARNER, ROBERT R. Mating systems, sex change and sexual demography in the rainbow wrasse, <i>Thalassoma lucasanum</i>	653
WASSERSUG, RICHARD (see Breden, Felix)	
WELDON, PAUL J. Responses to ophiophagous snakes by snakes of the genus <i>Thamnophis</i>	788
WELLINGTON, JUDITH L. (see Johnsen, Peter B.)	
WELLSTEAD, CARL F. Taxonomic re-assignment of the Miocene lizard, <i>Peltosaurus minimus</i> , from Nebraska	549
WERNER, J. KIRWIN (see Kleeberger, Steven R.)	
WHITE, DAVID R., JOSEPH C. MITCHELL AND WILLIAM S. WOOLCOTT. Reproductive cycle and embryonic development of <i>Nerodia taxispilota</i> (Serpentes: Colubridae) at the northeastern edge of its range	646
WHITT, GREGORY S. (see Carlson, Douglas M.)	
WHITT, GREGORY S. (see Ferris, Stephen D.)	
WICKER, ANTON M. AND MELVIN T. HUISE. Morphology of bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>), chain pickerel (<i>Esox niger</i>) and yellow perch (<i>Perca flavescens</i>) spermatozoa, as determined by scanning electron microscopy	955
WILDRICK, DAVID M. (see Greenfield, David W.)	
WILLIAMS, JEFFREY T. AND ROBERT L. SHIPP. A new species of the genus <i>Echiodon</i> (Pisces: Carapidae) from the eastern Gulf of Mexico	845
WILLIAMSON, G. K. (see Stoneburner, D. L.)	
WILLIS, L., S. T. THRELKELD AND C. C. CARPENTER. Tail loss patterns in <i>Thamnophis</i> (Reptilia: Colubridae) and the probable fate of injured individuals	98
WITZELL, W. N. Observations on the green sea turtle (<i>Chelonia mydas</i>) in western Samoa	183
WOOD, FERN E. AND JAMES R. WOOD. Sex ratios in captive-reared green turtles, <i>Chelonia mydas</i>	482
WOOD, JAMES R. (see Wood, Fern E.)	
WOODWARD, BRUCE DOUGLAS. Local intraspecific variation in clutch parameters in the spotted salamander (<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>)	157
WOODWARD, BRUCE DOUGLAS. Sexual selection and nonrandom mating patterns in desert anurans (<i>Bufo woodhousei</i> , <i>Scaphiopus couchi</i> , <i>S. multiplicatus</i> and <i>S. bombifrons</i>)	351
WOOLCOTT, WILLIAM S. (see White, David R.)	
WORTHAM, J. W. EDWARD, JR., JUDITH A. MURPHY, JAN MARTAN AND RONALD A. BRANDON. Scanning electron microscopy of some salamander spermatozoa	52